Page 3

salaries

Attorneys and their

IL8.00 (inc. Vat)

HNDAY, APRIL 8, 1979 - NISAN 11, 5789 - JAMADI AWWAL 11, 1399 - VOL. XLIX, No. 14591

litz raids on drug chiefs'

By YORAM BAR Jerusulam Post Reporter the Nete Server persons described by ble" left steven persons described by bottom likes as the country's major drug tory and kniers were arrested yesterday tory of the sering by the Tel Aviv police's cenhas changed some of the suspects were found to a pacific some of the suspects were found to the suspects were found

For every ming heroin and possible itserland; the errests were made possible itserland; the errests were made possible on points. These long months of intelligence on points. These long months are intelligence on points. on points baser long months unit, in coopera-me here the base by the central unit, in cooperame here being with the serious-crimes unit fixing out of national beads the large from reliable police sources.

s. who who were the sources of the arrested has been

3. When the fine of the arrested has been a tigs its eith fine suspect for years, and his y a little fine ince has been mentioned in a libel to wide the party of the suspect to years, and his is widened in now going on in Tel Aviv. I recently asker detained is a U.S. citizen, no particular of the first six arrests were made at tradition of the first six arrests were made at tenthusiant. The first six arrests were made at

enthusiant kim. yesterday, when police raided own to the Ramada Hotel in Tel Aviv. The atzeva in the solor suspects were taken into st day its today there, and large quantities their laster todays were confiscated, a police

their instrumence said.

econd day, the explained that the five adve its effect a thought arrests were made later on were shakerday morning. "They were not en were the dead morning. "They were not not by the local man and a deamer, but came as a higher than the state of the hike, the night of initial investigation of the id (ervent) to at aix suspects." is festive atmosphere prevailed in

a Tel Aviv police central unit after continue a searcests. A detective from the unit of the post that there had been a ty as long at this of helplessness for a long ity as long at the will have been a ty as long at the searce of the ge Mostan are drug dealers, heads of the will have been that no proof.

An our track the standing of some of these continues the standing of some of these

an our tree Because or nign public the standing of some of those judaism, id the standing of some of those judaism, rested, we had to act with great detective added.

us natured he explained that the arrests ill have to ill have how and recent season in the Tel Aviv we attitude tween three major drug-dealing

self-defestings.

our integration gang war enabled us to tonal most most completely eliminate for the drug plague in Tel rethink twiv," he asserted. "We know that it Jewish retus an opportunity not to be missed. cognition sight in my opinion, we succeeded ich have byond expectations," the detective the past tite.

nize the i The Post also learned that the ion is not appears will be brought to court tainly not appears will be brought to court tainly not appear to their morrow for extension of their ntion. d parents t

ralism. laboteurs blow up sed the meactors in France

P Zionis & SEYNE-SUR-MER, France P). - Police in this Mediterraligion im can town said yesterday that they ad no firm leads in their search for natural wie saboteurs who blew up two be reminimateur reactors ready for delivery Jewish A Iraq, as well as other nuclear juipment ordered by Germany and he face of helglum.

Arab with An anonymous telephone caller rael must beaking for a previously unheard-of and family Group of French Ecologists" organic is mined that the group staged the reminiprecedented bomb attack in an will be beingering factory here on Friday survive? "neutralize machines that to adopt a breaten the future of human life." colicy were No one was injured in the prehow awn explosions, but damage to icationis interrequipment was estimated at er dutie Fround \$15m. A controversial hould she Parriez" reactor already crated for spectular sipment to Iraq was completely

o enter partyed.

If in Police sources said the three and by white were clearly the work of well
ve that transed professionals.

created in Cabinet to discuss court ruling on Negev Beduin

By DAVID RICHARDSON Jerusalem Post Reporter

The cabinet is due today to discuss last week's High Court ruling - that the government had been in contempt of court in proceeding with construction work on land expropriated from Negev Beduin despite a previous undertaking not to

Tomorrow, the Knesset is acheduled to hold a special debate on what has become known as "The Lagiya Affair." Lagiya is the name of the planned township on the Beershobs-Arad road, scheduled to be one of the urban resettlement areas for Beduin whose land is being expropriated for the army's redeployment in the Negev following its withdrawal from

On Thursday, the High Court of Justice was petitioned by a Beduin land-owner from the Lagiya area, near Kibbutz Lahav, who claimed that heavy earth-moving machinery had begun excavations on his land. An undertaking had been given by the Attorney-General's representative at an earlier hearing that there would be no construction activity on the site until the District Court had issued an appropriate

On Wednesday morning, the landowner claimed, teams from the Public Works Department, accompanied by police had moved onto part of the site and begun levelling it for a road. The state's representative claimed that this was possible under the Planning and Building Law, 1965, which does not require a court order for land seized for public

The Beduin in the area maintained - and the court subsequently upheld their view - that the government's promise referred to the whole area and was not conditional upon this or that law. They clashed with police and a number were detained.

Work had continued on Thursday, as did the clashes, while the cour was in session.

Following the court's criticism and a temporary injunction forbidding construction on the site. Attorney-General Yitzhak Zamir ordered a full-scale inquiry into the affair. Press reports over the weekend suggested that the decision to continue work despite the court order was taken by the district planning commission in Beersheba two weeks before, and received the sanction of the legal advisors of the Lands Administration and the Housing and Construction Ministry.

A senior official in the Justice Ministry said that the Attorney-General's office was not consulted and did not know about the planned

The Justice Ministry inquiry is also expected to look into the summoning of Beduin men from the Lagiya area to the Arad police station on Wednesday morning for questioning about Fatah posters and pamphlets alleged to have been found in the area. When they got back to the village they found tractors levelling their fields, some of which had been planted with summer crops and young vines.

Government spokesmen and senior officials involved in the affair have refused to comment, noting (Continued on page 2, col. 4)

New homes for Beduin would cost little for the Beduin would be economical-

Jerusalem Post Reporter It would cost only about IL150,000 per family to set up permanent agricultural settlements for the Beduin to be relocated from Negev areas where new airbases are to be constructed - according to a memorandum prepared by Dr. Ran Mossenson of the Hebrew University Agriculture Faculty.

The memorandum, submitted to the prime minister's adviser on Arab affairs by the Civil Rights Association, says that the main investment would be in water supplies. The basic investment will be IL75m. for 500 families, but the costs of removal will come to IL500m. This represents 2-3 per cent of the total cost of the new airbases, estimated at IL25b. According to Prof. Emanuel

Neumayer, co-author of the memorandum, the Beduin — whose main source of income has been goat and sheep husbandry - should be allowed to continue in their occupation, and the investment required is not great.

The authors of the memorandum point out that the establishment of

ly worthwhile, for the national momy as well as for the individuals concerned. They emphasize that this solution for the problem of the Beduin must be arrived at through free negotiations between the government and the Be-The present plan for Beduin

resettlement, as proposed by Agriculture Minister Arik Sharon, calls for moving them into six or seven "concentrations." Each family taking advantage of the scheme will receive a free one-dunam plot and a IL50,000 grant, plus an additional IL5,000 for each child under 25. An additional IL120,000 loan will be given toward construction of a house on each site. Beduin leaders have rejected the

proposed "goncentrations," saying they want to live in agricultural settlements. Binyamin Gur-Arve. acting adviser for Arab affairs to the prime minister told The Jerusalem Post recently that "there just isn't enough water available to accommodate them" in their request for riculture settlem*e*nts

Open borders will ease tension - Carter

WASHINGTON (AP). - President Jimmy Carter has expressed his hope that when El Arish is returned to Egypt and the borders between Israel and Egypt are opened, free travel of Palestinian Arabs and Egyptians "will alleviate the ten-

Carter said that free travel would "let the Palestinians escape from the unwarranted constraint of the threat of terrorism against them if Carter added that Egyptian Presi-

for the Palestinians and their cause than any Arab leader."

He asked Ambassadors Samuel

Carter prepared to fight oil firms

preted Carter's actions as, in effect telling the oil companies he is not looking for a fight but is prepared to wage one on this issue. (See earlier story, page 4)

featured today in

TODAY

on pages 6 and 7

neighbours without comment for five of Kampala, and flown out. presumably back to Libya. months, Kenya declared yesterday The departure came a month after Libyan leader Muammar Gaddafi that it was "certain (Amin's regime) is on the verge of total collapse." The last reports from Kampala

Former Iranian prime minister Amir Abass Hoveyda was executed

by a firing squad yesterday. He is shown during his trial on March 16

Iran executes ex-premier

TEHERAN, - Amir Abbas

Hoveyda, the shah's prime minister

for 13 years, was executed here yesterday, the "Voice of the Islamic

The broadcast, quoting a revolutionary regime official, said

that an Islamic court in Teheran had

found the 57-year-old Hoveyda guilty

of all charges of being "a corrupt

element on earth, responsible for

spreading corruption and treason to

An Islamic firing squad im-

mediately carried out the death

sentence after the revolutionary

The site of the trial was not disclos

ed, but it was presumably held at

Teheran's Oasr Prison, where more

than 4,000 old-regime officials and

supporters are believed being held.

in his last defence, said he had been

"used as a front" by deposed Shah

NAIROBI (AP). - The last Libyan

troops left Kampala yesterday as

communications between Uganda and the outside world ceased,

presaging the end of Idi Amin's

eight-year reign of bloodshed and

residents, before all telephone and

telex communications with Uganda

ceased at 1 p.m., said that the capital

was still quiet, and that Tanzanian and exile invaders had yet to start

their final push on the city centre.

had arrived by helicopter at Radio Uganda's midtown studios on Friday

afternoon for a live radio and televi-

sion address in which he pledged

never to abandon his capital. The en-

voys said Amin had however es-

tablished a secret new headquarters

base somewhere between Kampala

Internal services of Radio Ugan-

da, beamed from Kampala, remained on the air yesterday evening,

suggesting that the studios were still

in Ugandan hands. But the radio

gave no new information about Amin

or the war, providing only inter-

In the Tanzanian capital of Dar es

Salaam, the Uganda National

Diplomats in Kampals reached by telephone yesterday morning said the Libyans, previously estimated at

up to 2,600 men, were all flown out of

Uganda from an airbase in northern

Calling it quits after Entebbe Air-

Begin down with the flu

has the flu and a temperature, a spokesman for the Prime Minister's Office said yesterday. Begin's physi-

cian has ordered him to remain in

bed for a day or two. Today's cabinet

meeting will be chaired by Deputy

Prime Minister Menahem Begin

Liberation Front - the exile coali-

and Jinja, 80 km. to the east.

national news.

fascist Idi Amin.

Diplomats in Kampala said Amin

After watching the war among its

theatrics.

The radio broadcast said Hovevda.

court passed its verdict.

Republic" radio announced.

launched a large airlift of men and supplies to Entebbe to shore up his Moslem ally, Amin. But the Libyans soon found themselves trying to hold off the invasion virtually alone, against far larger forces. The ill-fated deployment of Libyan

requested forgiveness from all those

prosecuted as political prisoners

during his 13 years as prime

Hoveyda served as prime minister

from January 1965 to August 1977.

and later served as a marshall in the

imperial court. He was arrested in

1978, charged with misappropriating

government funds, in an apparent

attempt by the country's leaders to curb spiralling anti-shah dissent.

Freemasons, a group distrusted by

the shah and regarded with suspi-

cion by most of the population. What

weighed against him even more

heavily was that his father was also

a preacher of the Baha'i faith, found-

ed in Iran last century, which is

feared and loathed by most of the

(see earlier story, page 4)

week, the Libyan troops retreated

through an "escape corridor" to

Jinja deliberately left open by Tan-

From Jinja, diplomats said, the

Libyans were ferried by truck and

train to Nakasongola, 110 km. north

country's Shia Moslem majority.

(AP. Reuter)

zanian forces.

Fall of Amin 'certain'

as Libyans pull out

Hoveyda was a member of the

troops in Uganda has led to "a serious conflict" within the Libyan government, the official Moroccan news agency reported yesterday from Tripoll. Citing well-informed sources in the

Libyan capital, the report said that Gaddafi alone had taken the decision to dispatch some 2,000 men to Ugan-

The news agency said Gaddafi ordered the airlift without consulting Prime Minister Abdessalam Jalloud or Chief of Staff Abu Bakr Yunes Jaber, or giving either of them any advance notice of his decision.



decided to recall its ambassadors from seven Arab countries, including Saudi Arabia, in retaliation for the political and economic sanctions they agreed to impose on it for signing the peace treaty with Israel.

The Foreign Ministry announcement was carried by the official Middie East News Agency.

It quoted a spokesman as saying that the government of Egypt "has decided to recall its ambassadors from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Bahrain, Tunisla and Morocco, because of their behaviour that is incompatible to the necessities of Arab solidarity."

The envoys of these countries to Cairo, with the exception of Morocco, left Egypt last week, following a decision by their governments to boycott Egypt politically and economically for signing the peace

They had left in a mass exodus hours before Israel Prime Minister Menahem Begin arrived in Cairo. Egypt's ambassador to Jordan was recalled a few days after the signing of the treaty.

Diplomatic sources explained that the recall of ambassadors is not a severance of relations — because although the chief envoy is gone, the flag of the country he represents still flies over the embassy of his coun-

As the result of its decision, Egypt now has ambassadors in only seven of the 20 other Arab states. Those are: Sudan, Oman, Somalia. Mauritania, North Yemen, Lebanon and Djibouti,

Egypt severed diplomatic relations with Syria, Iraq, Libya, Algeria and South Yemen following President Anwar Sadat's trip to Jerusalem in November 1977. because they called him a "traitor" for going to Israel.

Egyptian Prime Minister Mustafa Khalil indicated that at least for the

the ambassadors' withdrawal, which will leave Egyptian diplomatic missions in the seven Arab countries functioning under lower-rank of-

Egypt will not recall home its diplomatic missions from the Arab countries which broke with Egypt," Khaill told a joint meeting of Parliament's Foreign Relations. Arab Affairs and National Security Committees debating the peace trea-

"The diplomatic missions will stay to look after the interests of Egyptians in these countries." he said. Khalil also said that Egypt will not withdraw from the Arab League, and will not allow the transfer of its

headquarters from Cairo, because it

considers the Baghdad resolutions

Egypt decided on March 27 to poycott all functions of the Arab League but said it will retain its membership and continue to pay its share in the league budget.

Khalil vesterday denied reports that Egypt had frozen funds belonging to the league and its specialized agencies in Egyptian banks. But he said that the banks have been instructed to honour cheques signed only by league officials holding authorization before the Baghdad conference was held.

Representatives from 19 of the 22 league members had decided in remove the league headquarters to Tunis, as well as on other measures to punish Sadat for signing the peace

Though there is little that Egypt can do to prevent other league members from using Tunis as a temporary headquarters, it can prevent league files and other documentation from being shipped abroad.

Egypt argues that the Baghdad meeting, to which Egypt was not invited, was a violation of the league charter because it was convened by secretariat. (AP, UPI, Reuter)

Israel, U.S. sign contract for 2 new Negev airfields By HIRSH GOODMAN Ezer Weizman signing for Israel and

Post Military Correspondent

Israel and the U.S. on Friday signed a contract for the construction of two new airfields in the Negev to replace those Israel will be giving up The fields, at Matred east of

Beersheba and Bikat Ovda near Ellat, are to be built and financed by the U.S., as stipulated in the Camp The first group of Americans is

due to arrive here on April 19, to set up an organizational infrastructure in consultation with the Defence Ministry. It will have to complete its work within 45 days.

Work on the fields themselves will start early in July, and is expected to

Two separate agreements were nalized on Friday, and were signed at 3.30 p.m. at the Defence Ministry, in Tel Aviv, with Defence Minister

Assistant Secretary of Defence for International Security Affairs David McGiffert signing for the U.S. The sum involved was not disclosed, but is around \$1b. McGlffert yesterday called on Jor-

dan's army commander Lieut.-Gen. Zaid Bin Shaker, and heard a briefing on the modernization of the Jordanian Army. He arrived in Amman on Friday. The airfields, intended to replace

those at Etzlon and Eitan, in Sinai, will be constructed under the supervision of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, with the U.S. Government bearing overall responsibility for the project. The actual work will be carried out

by contractors chosen by the U.S. Government. It was added that the IIS will impo power, equipment and construction (Continued on page 2, col. 4)

Making the peace POST

Celebrate the Israel-Egypt peace agreement with The Jerusalem Post 120-page Peace Supplement, featuring indepth articles, photos, reviews, and prospects for the future.

This commemorative issue will be on sale everywhere with the Erev Pessah issue of The Jerussiem Post, on Wednesday, April 11.

Order your copy now from your local newsagent, IL12.

All subscribers will have the Peace Supplement delivered direct to their home together with The Jerusalem Post of: Tuesday, April 10.

Please ensure prompt collection of this historic issue from your post box.

tion poised to take over if Amin falls - anticipated victory with an ansent the U.S. at the American early nouncement of a new fund for the relief and reconstruction of Uganda upon its "total liberation from

sion" in this part of the Middle East.

The president's statement was made on Friday in an interview with out-of-town editors and broadcast news directors. A transcript of the interview was released vesterday by the White House.

they negotiate to get full autonomy." dent Anwar Sadat "has done more

Lewis and Hermann Eilts to reprewarning station in Sinai when the instruments of ratification are exchanged between Egypt and Israel.

WASHINGTON (UPI). - President Jimmy Carter, expecting that oil companies will fight him "tooth and nail," says he will "go to the wall" to get his windfall profit tax proposal enacted into law.

Carter was expected to emphasize that determination in a speech last night at a dinner in Richmond. Virginia.

The president hit the profit tax theme in talks with visiting editors on Friday, then met oil company representatives and told them their opposition to his tax proposal would damage their relations with his administration.

A key White House aide inter

TOYS TODAY GAMES TODAY **GIFTS TODAY**

Luxury Passover Cruise

Premier Yigael Yadin.

Leaves Haifa on April 15.

A few cabins are still available on the Daphne, Luxury Cruise Liner 15,000 tons, safety category AA A dream cruise, with luxurious

cabins, 5 wonderful meals daily, international level entertainment,

and a special low price starting from only \$400, plus ILA600. The ship calls at Rhodes, Samos, Kusadasi, Istanbul (2 days), Myconos, and makes its last stop at Athens on April 22.

FOr further information and bookings please contact Sightseeing Tours, \$1 Hayarkon St., Tel. 56248,



The leader of suede and leather Tel Aviv, 25 REHOV ZAMENHOFF (cor 99 King George St.) Tel 216665 open sam 1 pm 4-7 pm





Bombing

doesn't shut

East J'lem

restaurant

was again open for business.

By DAVID RICHARDSON

Jerusalem Post Reporter

No one has vet claimed responsibili-

ty for the bombing.

This was the fifth — and most

severe — attack on the Jewish-owned seafood restaurant since it

opened in the eastern part of the city

soon after the Six Day War. Only two

weeks ago a grenade was tossed at the front of the El Rashid Street building; this exploded but caused

no injuries or any significant

damage. On Thursday a bomb went

off in neighbouring Salah e-Din

The explosion, shortly after 11

p.m. on Friday, was heard in distant

sections of the city. Police head-

quarters was flooded with calls

on the scene within minutes. The in-

jured were extricated by workers

from a neighbouring restaurant and

passersby and were rushed to Shaare Zedek and Hadassah's Mount

Bomb disposal experts searched among the debris of broken glass,

dishes, chairs and tables for clues to

the bomb, which it is estimated con-

sisted of about a kilo of standard

plastic explosive.

The bomb had been placed at the

entrance to the Dolphin, and the ex-plosion ripped out the ornamental

and protective fronting, leaving a

restaurant, told The Jerusalem Post that he had had 25 guests at the time

of the explosion. "This is the fifth time terrorists have attacked my

place," he said, "and they keep on

doing so even though there are other

Jewish businesses now in East

Jerusalem. This was the first, and it

Yesterday morning friends, relatives and regular patrons came

to repair the restaurant. By early

afternoon the waiters were serving

customers. At 8 p.m. yesterday there

Police Inspector-General Haim

Tavori, who was among senior police

officers on the scene, told The Post

that the attack was not unexpected,

since terrorist organizations have

emphasized that they intend to step-

up their activities following the sign-

ing of the Egyptian-Israeli peace

The victims were identified as:

Rahel and Mell Wartzman, Sylvia and Gil Friedman, Rohit and Oded Ben-Hur, Mr. and Mrs. Spector, Daf-

na Dalia, Suleiman Ahmad al-Kadi

(an employee at the restaurant) and

a German tourist, G. Strassmeir -

all at Shaare Zedek. At Hadassah

Mount Scopus: Ali Abu Diak, Ora

Kedmi, Yardena Saar and Yoram

Israel Radio reported last night

that all but four of the injured had

been released from hospital, and the

remaining four were expected to be

and Miri Ben-Ze'ev.

sent home today.

is the most prominent."

was only one table vacant.

Shraga Rosenzweig, owner of the

Security and rescue services were

Street, injuring 18.

about the blast.

Scopus hospital.

gaping hole.

IL3,500,000 Minimum first prize fund: IL1,000,000

SWISSAIR

Offices in Israel Tel Aviv, 53 Ben Yehuda St. (03) 243355. Jerusalem, 30 Jaffa St. (02) 228868/233192. Haifa, 2 Sea Road, (04)84655

THE WEATHER

TORONTO...

VIENNA

Porecast: Partly cloudy to fair.

	sectory 2	Min-Max	Max
E	iumidity		
Jerusaicn	73	10-20	21
Golan	62	11-22	2
Nahariya	70	1 4 —22	22
Safad	70	14-20	20
Haifa Por	t 81	16-20	20
Tiberias	53	16-28	28
Nazareth	70	21	23
Afula	67	18— <u>22</u>	23
Shomron	79	12-18	1.8
Tel Ariv	66	17—21	20
B-G Airpo		1721	22
Jericho	52	1830	30
Gaza	78	17-20	20
Becraheba		14—23	23
Ellat	35	18—29	30
Tiran Stra		20—29	30

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

President Yitzhak Navon last week addressed the Zionist Congress for Working Youths, sponsored by the Histadrut's No'ar Oved Velomed youth organization.

Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich on Friday participated in the opening ceremony of a cultural and youth centre at the old Hula Valley village Yesud Hama'ala. He and his party later toured the settlement and the Hula nature reserve.

APARTMENTS. - Histadrut Secretary-General Yeroham Meshel on Friday instructed the labour federation's Shikun Ovdim housing company to immediately stop building luxury apartments and henceforth construct only housing for young couples, large families and

Time bomb defused AFULA (Itim). — A time bomb found by an Egged bus driver under the rear seat of his bus here on Friday morning was successfully defused by demolition experts, police

We have lost our dearly beloved

MARGARETE HIRSCH SKALLER

In deepest sorrow, the bereaved family Joseph Hirsch S. Koopmans Schalva Koopmans Hirsch and three grandchildren

Ulrich Skaller and family The funeral cortege will leave the Elisha Hospital in Haifa at 10

a.m. on Monday, April 9. Taxi service available at Elisha Hospital.

In deep grief, we announce that the artist

ZEEV WILLIAM DRUIAN RAFFEL

passed away in Spain on Friday, April 6 Funeral details will be published.

The family

With deep sorrow, we announce the death of

LOLA HERRMANN

The funeral will be held at 3 p.m., today, Sunday, April 8, 1979 at

The family The house of Ma'oz Haim

We deeply mourn the sudden death of our chaver

MARVIN ROSS

The funeral took place at Tzora on Friday, April 6. .

Kibbutz Tzora



Shraga Rosenzweig (standing left), owner of East Jerusalem's Dolphin Restaurant. drinks a toast yesterday with friends and customers to celebrate the restaurant's return to business less than 24 hours after being bombed. Seated at the table with glass held high is hotelier Bezalel Mizrahi.

Tax workers, MDs on strike today

Jerusalem Post Reporter The ranks of the country's striking workers are due to swell today as 7,-000 tax employees and 2,000 resident

doctors stay away from work. The tax workers have declared a three-day strike, seeking higher wages, while the doctors intend to stay away from work today to protest what they see as the low teaching standards in Israel's hospitals. Hospitals will function with only skeleton staffs.

More labour unrest looms as the representatives of 40,000 civil servants meet today to discuss possible sanctions or strike action to counter the erosion in their pay cheques. And the employees of the National Insurance Institute continue to disrupt normal work in their offices.

Meanwhile, a ministerial committee will convene today to consider ways and means of bringing to an end the crippling go-slow in the postal service. The 5,500 postal workers have been halting work each day at 2 p.m., causing long delays in mail deliveries.

Reserves to deliver mail, Sheli protests

Jerusalem Post Staff The government is planning to employ reserve soldiers starting to-

day to distribute the mail, a Sheli spokesman said last night.
The spokesman added that MK Meir Pa'il had cabled Defence Minister Ezer Weizman demanding that the minister refrain from using the army to break a strike. And the Party's Yair Tzaban has asked Histadrut Secretary-General

emergency session of the Histadrut Executive: Mail sorters are on a partial strike, causing massive backlogs in mail delivery.

Yeroham Meshel to convene an

High-ranking sources in the defence establishment told Israel Radio last night that they knew of no plan to use soldiers to deliver mail.

Man's guilt upheld in child's drowning

The director of a children's institu-tion in Nazareth was convicted last week of responsibility for the drowning of a child in his care. The Supreme Court ruled that anyone in charge of a group of children at the beach must ensure that there are enough adults present who can

Last summer Joseph Salizam took 23 of his wards to a beach south of Haifa where swimming is not permitted and which lacks any lifeguard services. Salizam was unaware of this, and also saw other people swimming at the spot. He also told the children several times that they were not to enter the water

without his express permission. But the minute the minibus in which they were travelling came to a halt, several children who were already in their bathing suits rushed into the waves. Salizam, the only person in the group who could swim, managed to pull several of them from the stormy sea, but one boy

1973 war victim dies after 1,921-day coma

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. - Rav-Seren Uri Cohen.

who died last week after being unscious for 1,921 days, was buried on Friday in the Haifa Military Cemetery with full military honours. Cohen was wounded in the battle for Mt. Hermon on October 21, 1973. He died on Thursday at Beit Levinstein in Herzliya, leaving a wife and a

Swiss news dean Edward Sommer dies

GENEVA (JTA). - Swiss-Jewish journalist Edward Sommer died on Friday at his home in Geneva at the age of 97.

Sommer, the correspondent for many French papers, was the dean of the journalists accredited to the United Nations in Geneva. He participated in 1921 at the inauguration of the League of Nations here. Sommer was buried in the Jewish cemetery of Verier.

BREAKOUT. - What the Herzliya municipality calls Israel's first course designed to prepare housebound women for work or public activity is under way in the coastal town, with 34 participants.

> Lilian and Gazlya, Miri and Giveon Kornfeld of Orion Master Recordings mourn their beloved

RACHEL DAGAN

Inflation has eroded tax brackets

Post Economic Reporter Inflation has raised the tax burden on low and middle-income groups and eroded the income tax reform of 1975, according to a study by Asher Arian of the State Revenue Administration.

The study, which will be presented today at the annual convention of the Association of Economists, shows that inflation has eroded the tax brackets by 18 per cent. As a result, income tax payable on the average income of a single person has risen from 4 per cent before the income tax reform to 10.4 per cent.

An average-income family with two children had to pay 3 per cent

tax before the reform, but was taxed 24.5 per cent in 1978. Another study, by Yoram Gabbai of the State Revenue Administration, shows that each one per-cent increase in the Value Added Tax yields the government only less than half the extra amount — because the government's own purchases rise in price, and so do wages, transfer payments and linkage differentials on government bonds

Each additional per cent of VAT, estimated at the 1978 tax base, yields a gross revenue of IL1,375m. But government expenditure increases as a result by IL710m., leaving a net revenue of IL665m., Gabbai says.

Social workers enticed to wrong places On the other hand, he says, towns

By LEA LEVAVI Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Social workers who go to places like Ophira, Ofra or Katz rin, where social workers aren't needed, have been promised incentives by the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs. But no incentive is offered to workers who go to places like Lod or Or Akiba, where there are serious social problems and an acute manpower shortage.

Yitzhak Kadman, secretary of the Social Workers' Union, complains about this in a letter sent to Labour and Social Affairs Minister Yisrael

Kadman says that the union is in favour of incentives to attract social workers to development towns, but adds that the priorities are wrong. Some of the development towns in the highest category of incentives don't even have welfare departments, and don't need them.

like Ashdod and Sderot are in categories 2 or 3, offering lower incentives, though these are the places where social workers are most need-Some towns in the centre of the

country with serious social problems, including drugs and delinquency phenomena, are not on the list at all, he charges. The ministry is apparently using the general categorization of development towns, which was

drawn up by the government for other purposes, such as attracting sefflers and industrial investments to places of strategic importance. This list, however, is not necessarily relevant to the question of where social workers are needed.

A spokesman for the minister said the letter had not yet reached the minister's office and that he therefore cannot comment.

Saudis, Iraqis ban use of Suez Canal, Egypt pipeline, for carrying their oil

BEIRUT (UPI). — Saudi Arabia and Iraq have banned the use of the Suez-Mediterranean (SUMED) pipeline as part of their sanctions against Egypt, Arab oil industry sources

They said that the two countries have also prohibited oil tankers from using the Suez Canal, irrespective of whether they are carrying Saudi or Iraqi oil or are empty on their way back to load crude.

The SUMED pipeline stretches from Ein Sokhna on the Red Sea to

material, so as not to divert

resources from ongoing projects in

Israel or from the constructing of the

new military infrastructure in the

The Americans will be able to hire

Israelis only with the permission of

the Defence Ministry. The Defence

Ministry will also oversee all work

done by Israeli firms and in-

dividuals, ensuring that prices consistent with those current in Israel

Conductor: ELIAHU INBAL

Soloist: ELI HEIFETZ, clarinet

Mozart: Symphony No. 40 in G Minor

GIVAT HAIM, Friday, April 20, 8.30 p.m.

HAIFA, Auditorium, Thursday, April 26, 8.30 p.m.

KIBBUTZ DOROT, Saturday, April 28, 8.30 p.m.

KIBBUTZ DAFNA, Saturday, May 5, 8.30 p.m.

Subscribers present discount voucher 4.

TEL AVIV, Tel Aviv Museum

Performances at 8,30 p.m.

Sunday, April 15, Series 2 Monday, April 16, Series 3 Thursday, April 19, Series 4

Special Concert No.4

given in yesterday's paper.

As part of the Spring Festival

Conductor: AVNer Ital

HAIFA. Auditorium Tuesday, April 10, 8.30 p.m.

Thursday, April 12, Series 1

the Egyptian Mediterranean port of Alexandria, and was used by several Arab oil-exporting countries for easy access to European markets.

The reported Arab ban on the use of the Suez Canal and the SUMED pipeline will have a big impact on the world super-tanker market, industry sources said.

They said that Saudi Arabian crude, and possibly oil from other Gulf states, will have to be taken by super tankers around the Cape of Good Hope.

and that the quality of workmanship

Israel pounds only.

All personnel attached to the pro-

ject will be required to live in

specially constructed work camps on

the sites themselves, in what will be

Israel will undertake the

simultaneous construction of a third

Negev airfield, also in the Beersheba

a closed military area.

Israelis will receive payment in

is acceptable

region.

ORCHESTRA

Subscription Concert No. 5

Tul: "Shape" — for chamber orchestra (Israel premiere)
Mozart: Concerto for Clarinet in A Major, K. 622

JERUSALEM, Jerusalem Theatre, Wednesday, April 18, 8.30 p.m.

With the Cameran Singers of the Tel Aviv Academy of Music

Mondelssohn: Overture "Fingal's Cave" Brahms: Songs for a Women's Choir, 2 horns and harp (Israel premiere)

Rurl Weill: Requiem on "Berlin Texts" by Bertoll Brecht for male voice choir and wind ensemble (Israel premiere) Purcell: Music for the Funeral of Queen Mary (1695) Andre Hajdu: "A Tower Floating in Mid-air" (on Mishnaic texts)

for choir and orchestra (world premiere)

TEL AVIV, Tel Aviv Museumi Thursday, May 3, 8.30 p.m. and not as

JERUSALEM, Jerusalem Theatre, Sunday, April 29, 8.30 p.m.

TWO NEGEV AIRFIELDS

roof available.

Gov't lacks economic plans for peace, Koor head says

The Jerusalem Post

By SRAYA SHAPIRO

Sunday, April 8, 1979

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — The authorities must plan so that the construction boom in the wake of the peace treaty with Egypt allows Israel to double or triple its export facilities, Naftali Blumenthal, general manager of Koor Industries, said at the weekly luncheon of the Engineers Chub on

Friday. "However, I can discern no such plans," he warned. 'The govern-ment, like its predecessors in the past 10 years, prefers to drift."

Israel's exports today total some \$4b. a year, but the country must export \$12b. to meet its needs, he said. However, the task is not impossible, and there will be no need to triple manpower to achieve it. In the past decade, exports doubled with only a 25 per cent increase in manpower. "If advanced technical devices are

introduced, women's work made more attractive by offering them more convenient hours and tax benefits, and efficiency raised to the European level — we can make it," the head of the Histadrut industrial combine said. Another element hampering ex-

ports is poor dependability. Because of a variety of reasons, including strikes, Israel is a very un-

stable supplier. Only the Italians

forgive us understandingly. Blumenthal said Blumential urged "investing a dollar for every export dollar" in order to develop industry and

agriculture properly. Investment should be chanciled through big firms, such as Israel Aircraft is dustries or Koor, he said. "A rough calculation would reveal

that the salaries and expenses paid to the government investment ages. cies surpassed the amount of capital actually invested," he added.

Industry, Trade and Tourism Minister Edden Patt, addressing the Israel Management Centre at the Israel Management Centre at the Jerusalem Plans hotel on Piday, said that tourism and trade ties with Egypt should be forged cautioning Israelis should not "run amok" alter Egyptian business, so as not to adversely affect the level of production and services here, he warned Patt expressed his fears that his Israeli economy will repidly adaptive

Israeli economy will rapidly adaptio the demands of the Egyptians, which fall short of European requirement.
The minister said he did not wish in disparage the Egyptian tourist in poor Egyptians will doubtless compute to visit Jerusalem — and "it is a unlikely that they will aquat in the streets as in Mecca."

TEL AVIV STOCK MARKET REVIEW

Linked bonds lead the market By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN

Post Finance Reporter TEL AVIV. — The index-linked bond market stole the spotlight last week with most series gaining as much as

Leading the advancing indexlinked bonds were the 7 per cent, 80 per cent linked series, which after the recent rises bear yields of 1 per cent. This is the best yield ever achieved by this group, which in their second year of existence have finally come into their own.

The upward pressure on indexlinked bonds is being caused by anticipation of a 7-8 per cent rise in the consumer price index for March.

While Wall Street, achieved a new high level for the year last Thursday, the local stock exchange saw shares rise only during the first session of the week. For the balance of the trading sessions equities traced a downwards course. In spite of the fact that shares fell at a ratio of 3:1, the general share index declined by only 0.24 per cent to stand at 108.71.

If measured in real terms shares are currently selling at levels last seen almost two years ago. Last week's major losses occurred

in the services and specialized financial institutions sectors. Lighterage fell by 12 per cent while Amissar, an

investment company, was falling almost 15 per cent. The commercial bank ground the only sector to carve out a mon advance. The three big banks

came through with small gal which were sufficient to raise bank share index by 0.77 per central analysts and check will be watching with interests the forthcoming new Teva is fares. The company has achieved the course of the years, in mirable rate of growth and its analysts appreciated. have appreciated according However, under the present in conditions it is difficult to for that the Teva Issue can command

premium on the secondary may Elscint Ltd., the Haife-be medical electronics compa reported last week that not perfor the nine month period end.

December 31, 1978 stood at II. is. or II.6.41 per share. In the parable period a year ago the openy recorded a loss of II.1 sm. ILO.59 a share.

Elscint shares are traded on t American over-the-counter mark and there are expectations that t company's shares may soon registered for trading on the T Aviv Stock Exchange. (Wall Street Week - page 4)

CABINET TO DISCUSS

(Continued from page 1) that the affair is sub judics.

It is expected that the prime minister's acting miviser on Arab atfairs, Binyamin Gur-Arye, will par-ticipate in today's cabinet session. A special committee of the Association for Civil Rights in Israel last week presented Gur-Arye with a detailed proposal for resettling the Beduin, particularly those in the Tel Malhata area, where a new airport is due to be built. This proposal may also be ed at the cabinet se

It has now been learnt that more than two weeks ago the High Court of Justice censured the government and the army for beginning surveying in the Tel Malhata region without having a proper seizure order from the Finance Minister.

Surveying activities continued for more than a month and a half

without this order, which was of obtained, the court felt, due to t pressure of a suif brought again The special Knesset session of ing the Pessah recess, was se

moned at the request of the Alig

ment and Shai factions, and is pected to touch on the entire Bedi question as well as the cour criticism of the government. MK Zahman Shoval of La'am over the weekend that the calling a special debate on the subject contrary to national interests.

be impaired by irresponsib references in politically bias speeches, he feared. The debate could only be used our disadvantage by our enemies

independence of the judiciary mi

the impending negotiations autonomy." Shoval charged.

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ELRAM-Housing Corporation

Farewell after 40 years

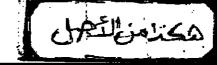
I have decided to close down the record shop established by my parents many years ago.

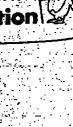
This is to say goodbye to my many friends and clients and to thank you for the loyalty and pleasant relationship we enjoyed throughout

The shop will close at the end of April 1979. Until then, most of the stock of classical records will be sold at very reduced prices.

SUSI ABRAHAM.

ABRAHAMSONI Tel Aviv, 9 Rehav Ben Yehuda, Tel





Zuabi resigns from Nazareth council

NAZARETH. - Self e-Din Zughi, who

resigned last month from his

Alignment-affiliated United Arab

List seat in the Knesset, has also

given up his membership in the

Nazareth municipal council.

Zuabi headed the "For the Salva-

tion of Nazareth" list, which won 30 per cent of the vote in the last elec-

tions and gained five seats on the

council. He was succeeded by

Znabi thus brought to a close a

long political eareer, opting for

private business life. He officially

stated that reasons of health

prompted his withdrawal from the

public arens, but in private conver-sations has confided that he was dis-

satisfied with the current political situation, particularly with relations

Egyptian police raid

opposition party HQ

CAIRO (UPI). - Police raided the

downtown Cairo headquarters of a

leftist opposition party at dawn

yesterday and seized all printing equipment, the party said in a typewritten statement sent to

foreign press representatives.

The National Unionist Progressive

Rally (NUPR), known for its pro-

Soviet leanings, said this was the

third police raid on its offices and the

second since the signing of the

Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, which

the group strongly opposes.

The NUPR, with two seats in the

between Jews and Arabs.

Mahmud Wakeb.

TIL AVIV. - Approximately 300 perument attorneys from all over fay to discuss ways and means to improve their work conditions. merable.

STATION OF Amorney Arye Chertok, a member ased the appropriate the state of the lawyers committee, told The fernaciem Post how he felt about the aggreeching meeting.

We have decided to convene this

ideon but terrors meeting to discuss the make a living. I am not talking about a dignified living, just an existence."

Plaza Plaza

"I am married and have two children and one on the way. I want cone to explain to me how I can appears to explain to me how I can appear them on a salary of IL 5,000. I am not allowed to accept other work and even if I were, work at the atterney's office occupies me days and highs," Chertok continued. "Due to the low salaries, the atthe Espites

torney's office does not receive additional workers and the burden of

work falls on the few lawyers employed, who cannot do any more. They have to appear in court during the day, prepare new files in the of-fice and at home during the night hours for court hearings the follow-

ing day. I work about 12 hours a day.
"It's ruining my family life, and the contempt of the lawyers appearing in court against us is the most poignant," he said. here on Thursday.

Chertok said he thought every new lawyer who gets a licence should work at least one year for the state as national service,

"The minister of justice and the state attorney are aware of the public service lawyers' problem. They ardently support our attempt to improve things. But their power is very limited because the Civil Service Commission insists on refusing, even though all other sectors have gone beyond the wage agreements." he charged.

"We are being discriminated against. Those who showed muscle, behaved crudely and caused damage of millions received what they wanted." Chertok declared.

laraeli ship poised for Suez passage

Jerusalem Post Reporter RAIFA. - The first attempt in 25 years by an Israeli ship to pass through the Suez Canal may be made by the Zim freighter MS Ashdod next by the Zim freighter MS Ashdod next widnesday or Thursday. However, because the Ashdod is carrying a south African cargo, the Egyptian authorities may not let her into the authorities may not let her into the mercial by sanal, it was learned in Haifa last

tor to care in sight. The ship is on her way from Dur-ing three in the ship is on her way from Dur-ugh with the shar to Israel, and is now due to ap-sufficient to Israel, and is now due to apsufficient proach the southern end of the canal index by the Wednesday. She has received analyst at great to contact the Zim office here thins thing with hours before reaching the en-

ming by Grance, for final instructions. company in If permission to pass through the tree of he semal is denied because of her South a of growing african cargo, the Ashdod will be e of growing infrient cargo, the neuron cargo, the recitated in Ellat. as

originally scheduled. She will then be sent through the Suez Canal emp-

It was learned last night that no other Israeli merchant ship is at present positioned for the Suez passage. The Ashdod had been scheduled to come to the Mediterranean on the

completion of her present trip in any case, and her passage through the canal will save considerable sailing Egyptian Prime Minister

Mustapha Khalil said in Cairo on Friday that Israeli ships will be able to use the canal once the instruments of ratification of the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty are exchanged. The instruments are expected to be exchanged this week in the UN buffer zone separating Egyptian and Israeli forces in Sinai.

Soviet Jews hit emigration law emigration aspects of the inter-

the secondary (UPI). — Forty-seven ideal in the secondary seven is the secondary seven in the se e-month per to President Leonard 21, 1878 may formplaining that a new Soviet law 1, 1878 may does not comply with the interest share a few er than a does not comply with and lod a var. settlonal covenant on civil and ed a los dissolitical rights.

Mark Novikov, who has been tryares are to ing to emigrate since 1972, made ver the copies of the letter available to expension restern reporters yesterday.

"The obvious purpose of this law is or trading to preserve existing arbitrary rule exchange and to consolidate by law the rest West-g possibility of keeping people in constraint," the signatories - from Moscow, Leningrad, Klev, Kharkov and Gorky — said in their letter.

"The west is given the idea that order with new law complies with the

Stampede on for il Kneuse Falileo -lookouts

Frequent Some 300 families have so far askhai facture some sou cannot small "lookouts" well a the Galliee, a spokesman for the the grant Agency is establishing in well a the Galliee, a spokesman for the in Should aid here yesterday.

kend the: Galilee 'is going to be Israel's wild hate on the last," he added. Seven to 10 families national will live in each outpost, raising cat-

of the se and guarding the area.

d by int The lookouts are to be established in politic turing the summer and autumn, but feared the Jewish Agency said it will end it could registration at the end of the month.

keeping with the covenant. But that is quite incorrect," they say. The letter also says that the new law makes it more difficult for divorced mothers to emigrate with their children, since such children obligatorily retain Soviet

national covenant on civil and

political rights, and that it is in full

The new law, passed by the Supreme Soviet on December 1, is scheduled to come into effect on July

Novikov said that he was detained by agents of the KGB security police for about an hour yesterday morning

when he tried to meet reporters to give them copies of the letter. A later meeting took place without

Halfa's Haya Ziy school going Arabic next year

apparent incident.

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. -- The Haya Ziv elementary school in the German Colony here will be turned over to Arab pupils, after 350 Arab children and fewer than 90 Jews in the quarter registered for next year.

that the transfer will provide the heavily Arab-populated quarter with the elementary school local Arabs have been awaiting for many years. The Jewish children who

registered for the school will be placed in other schools in the area.

Commercial TV worries publishers

TEL AVIV (Itim). — A decision on the creation of a second, commercial television channel will be made with full awareness of the vital importance of newspapers to a democratic israel, Gideon Patt, minister of Trade, Industry and Tourism said

He was speaking to the Association of Daily Newspaper Publishers, which is worried about the effect a new commercial TV channel might have on newspaper circulation and advertising revenues.

The publishers, asking Patt's support in their opposition to a new channel, pointed out that 12 newspapers have folded for economic reusons since the founding of the state. They added that those remaining are facing drastic increases in the cost of new equipment

and in manpower.

They also reminded Patt of the large number of papers which closed in the U.S. after the introduction of commercial TV.

Patt said that he was aware of the danger to newspapers but had not reached a final opinion on the matter.

Religious military academy planned

Post Military Correspondent

The Defence Ministry decided on Friday to set up a religious military academy. This will be in addition to the two existing military academies. which are attached to the Reali high school in Haifa and the Herzliya Gymnasia in Tel Aviv.

The site for the new academy has yet to be determined, but the achool will most probably open in the coming school year.

The plan has been in the air for several years, there having been a long-standing demand to attach an academy to the religious stream so as to encourage youngsters from this stream to pursue a military career.

SALARIES. - The Interior Ministry on Friday transferred to the Nazareth municipality IL4.3m., enabling it to pay some employees who have not received salaries for months. The part-loan, part-grant will keep the municipality operating for the next few months.



Grand Master Victor Korchnoi, left, and Vladimir Liberzon of Israel concentrate on their chess match last week in Lone Pine, California, during the Louis D. Statham International Masters Tournament.

Samaritans gather on holy mountain for Passover

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Five hundred Samaritans - the entire surviving community - have already gathered on Mount Gerlzim near Nablus in anticipation of the Samaritan Passover which starts on Tuesday.

The Samaritans live in two groups. one in Nablus and the other in Holon. All families have special houses on Mount Gerizim for the celebration of the three main religious festivals — Pessah, Shavuot and Succot, Pessah, the most colourful feast, includes the sacrifice of lambs.

The Samaritan community almost died out at the beginning of this century, but the prosperity it has enjoyed over the past two generations has had a marked effect. "Forty-five per cent of us are one to twenty years old," Benyamim Tsedaka, editor of the community's biweekly "Alef Belt," to'd The Jerusalem Post.

"Whatever the outcome of forthcoming talks on Samaria, we insist that the free link between the Nablus and Holon clans remain as it is now," Tsedaka said. Before 1967, the Holonites had to obtain special permits from the Jordanian authorities, and the customs procedures were harassing and humiliating.

Several months ago, a delegation of Nablus Samaritans paid a courtesy call on Jordan's King Hussein at the king's invitation. "The Samaritans have a personal debt to King Hussein, who follows his grandfather's tradition of protecting them," Tsedaka said. During the frequent demonstrations against Hussein when Jordan ruled Nablus. the king used to send soldiers to protect the Samarltan quarter from unruly mobs.

The Samaritans have only praise for the attitude of the military government in Samaria, under which they practise their rites free-ly. "But all Samaritans remember with gratitude the late president Yitzhak Ben-Zvi, who showed interest in our community." even before Israel's establishment.

It was Ben-Zvi who obtained, through the Jewish Agency, a loan of £100,000 to set the Samaritan community on its feet.

The needy face a lean and gloomy Pessah

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - There is little Pessah spirit in poor neighbourhoods this year, with the high prices of holiday foods leaving needy housewives wondering how to manage with less matzot

In the past even many of the most needy ate better at Pessah than at other times, due to the benevolence of many charitable organizations and individuals. This year, however, may be different.

One mother of six said she wonders how she will manage with just one package of matzot - she can't afford more. "We used to have a lot of cousins and other relatives over," she said. "This year, we can't afford it; I can't afford to give my own what I want them to have for the

On top of the inflation, there is concern about whether welfare and National Insurance payments will arrive in time for the holiday — due to sanctions by National Insurance workers and by the postmen who deliver the welfare cheques.

National Insurance authorities have promised that payments will be made, but the people who need that money literally to buy their Pessah food will believe it only when they see the cheque. Some welfare departments say they will let clients come to their offices to pick up cheques in person because of the mail

Religious organizations of all kinds try to help the needy at Pessah through various fund-raising and distribution projects. The Religious Affairs Ministry gives between IL300 and IL1,000 to individuals who request help. Hechal Shlomo gives between IL250 and IL1,500, the amount in each case determined by the official who interviews the applicant. Ezrah Torah, a philanthropic foundation connected to the Tel Aviv Rabbinate, gives coupons with which recipients can buy matzot, matzah meal and wine in designated stores. A couple receives a coupon entitling them to a two-and-a-half kilo box of matzah, a half-kilo of matzah meal and one bottle of wine. In some cases, IL75 in cash is also given.



Local synagogues also collect money for this purpose, usually also canvassing the homes of the nonreligious in their areas.

There are no national criteria as to the disbursement of these funds and how much each needy family gets will depend on the funds available. the number of persons in need and the official's assessment of the particular family's situation.

Yadin: Cabinet to

turn to home front TEL AVIV (Itim). - A team of five ministers will be appointed to conduct the continuing peace dialogue with Egypt, while the rest of the cabinet directs its attention to a series of pressing domestic problems — Deputy Prime Minister

Yigael Yadin said here on Friday. Speaking at the Commercial and Industrial Club, Yadin noted that the cabinet had recently devoted "80 per cent of its time" to foreign policy. This had come at the expense of such domestic problems as housing. social welfare, etc.

Yadin added his voice to the growing concern over the probable inflationary pressure produced by the army's withdrawal from Sinai and redeployment in the Negev. This, and other problems related to the withdrawal, are scheduled for intensive discussion in the cabinet during

the coming weeks, he said.

The deputy prime minister referred to Transport Minister Haim Landau's statement last week that 10 new settlements would be established in the territories over Pessah. He stressed, without mentioning Landau by name, that no such decision had yet been taken.

360-member parliament, is led by "Red Major" Khaled Mohleddin. He was a member of the military junta that overthrew the monarchy in 1952 and, as such, is a former close associate of President Anwar Sadat.

Jerusalem Hilton heads invited to visit Cairo Jerusalem Post Reporter The manager of Cairo's Nile Hilton

who was also a member.

ment heads of the Jerusalem Hilton to stay at his hotel for a visit as soon as the Egypt-Israel border is open. Received in the first telex the Jerusalem branch has ever received from Egypt, the invitation was a response to a message by the Jerusalem Hilton inviting the Nile Hilton staff to visit Israel. A hotel spokesman told The Jerusalem Post that Jerusalem Hilton staffers intend to go to Cairo shortly.

has invited the manager and depart-

Druse gets one year for army evasion

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. - A military court here on Friday sentenced a Druse student to one year in prison and a one-year

suspended term for evading military service. Kamal Kayuf, 24, of Usfiya on Mount Carmel, had refused to serve for "reasons of conscience."

Arrested on February 8 by military police. Kayuf claimed that he was an Arab and would refuse to face his Arab brethren in battle. Several months ago he asked the district court to have the nationality in his identity card amended from Druse to Arab, claiming he was Druse by religion only. The court relected his claim.

Change in TA phones: 34567 now 334567

All Tel Aviv telephone numbers starting with the numeral "3" were changed last week, through the ad-dition of another "3" at the beginning. The old number 34567, for example, is now 334567.

In announcing the change, the post office said that it is part of a far-reaching development programme in the Tel Aviv area, taking place at a cost of some IL500m.

MISSING TEACHERS. Absenteeism among the country's schoolteachers recently reached the 15 per cent mark, Education Ministry director-general Eliezer Shmueli announced on Friday. The ministry has begun a campaign to combat the phenomenon.

Discount for Olim danish interiors quality and leader design leader

Moscow will veto UN Sinai force -'New York Times'

NEW YORK (JTA). - The Soviet Union, which opposes the peace treaty between Egypt and Israel, plans to veto the extension of the UN force's mandate in Sinal as the July 24 deadline approaches. Columnist James Reston wrote in

Friday's "New York Times," the Soviet UN ambassador told him the votes are not "available" to continue the UN military force in Sinai. "There is, however, an annex to the Egyptian-Israeli treaty which the Soviets will have to take into account," Reston wrote.

In a letter from President Jimmy Carter to Premier Menahem Begin and President Anwar Sadat, the U.S. promised, he said, that "if the UN does not provide a supervisory force, or it falls to do so because of a Soviet veto, Carter is committed to provide some other international force, which could include troops over which Moscow has no control at all. including, possibly U.S. troops."

Two children found after brutalization

LOD (Itim). - Two Arab children from Lod, missing for two days. were found on Friday in an abandoned building in an orchard near here. The children had been held captive by workers from Gaza, who had committed indecent acts upon them, police said.

The children had apparently wandered into the orchard to pick fruit, and were caught by the workers, 11 of whom were arrested, The Gazans are being held until trial.

The two children were hospitaliz-

Woman accuses her husband of assault

TEL AVIV (Itim). - A Jaffa man was arrested on Friday after his wife complained that he forced her to have sexual relations with him against her will.

The man was released the same day on IL5,000 bail, after police told Magistrates' Court here that he had beaten his crippled wife, and that he had been previously warned against such behaviour.

L100m. needed to widen Sa'ad road

SHA'AR HANEGEV (Itim) -Negev local council chairmen have asked the government to allocate IL100m. for urgent work on the Sa'ad road and several dangerous interacctions in the South.

The council heads, who met here on Friday, pointed out that the Sa'ad road — the scene of several atastrophic accidents over the years, including a collision between two buses last month — has barely been touched since it was laid 30 years ago.

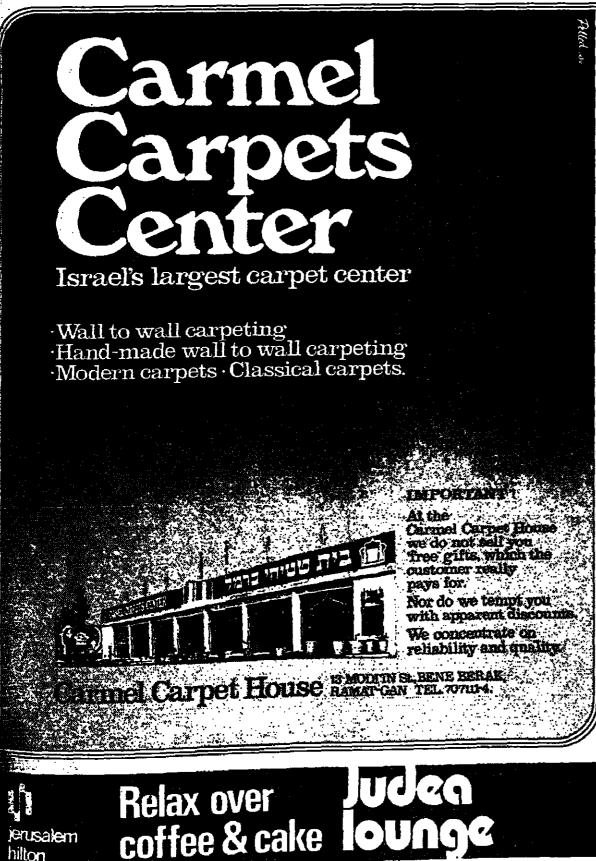
Several dangerous intersections, including those at Nir Am, Netivot and Ofakim, also need urgent attention, the heads said.

Limit set on price of

ground beef, ribsteak

Jerusalem Post Reporter Ground beef is to cost IL60 per kilo, and a kilo of ribsteak is to cost no more than IL90 — under a regulation just signed by Industry, Commerce and Tourism Minister Gi-

The regulation also authorizes retailers to charge IL2.50 per kilo for defrosting, salting, cleaning and removing fat from the meat.



THE TOURIST'S HAGADAH: 4 QUESTIONS IF YOUR DREAM HAS ALWAYS BEEN TO HAVE A FOOTHOLD IN ISRAEL Why You? Why Now? Because if you invest, you yourself as well as your children and grandchildren will reap the Because today your dollar will buy a better fruit and benefit from your decision. apartment for less money. Why "Anglo-Saxon"? Why Real Estate? Because, as Israel's largest real estate organiza-Because through real estate you are assured of maximum capital appreciation whether your in-vestment is residential, commercial or intion, we offer the largest selection of properties. even at this time. And our offices are located wherever you wish to invest. TEL AVIV: 167 Hayarkon, Kikar Atarim. (052)32558 (052)25881 RA'AN ANA: 70 Rehov Ahuza, KFAR SAVA: 58 Rehov Weizmann, SAVYON-KIRON: 54 Reh, Hama'agal, IERUSALEM: 2 Rehov Hasoreg HAIFA: 129a Sd. Hanassi, (08)757281 (04)81298 PETAH TIKVA: 4 Rehov Hahistadrut BAT YAM: 22 Reh. Rothschild, BIALIK/MOTZKIN: 16 Derech Acco (03)914387 (04)711837 (03)875867 (04)444688 (04)934125 KIRYAT ATA: 55 Sd. Ha'atzmaut. TIVON: Kikar Ben-Gurion, NETANYA: 7 Kikar Ha'atzmaut, REHOVOT: 190 Rehov Herzl, HOLON: 27 Rehov Sokolow, (054)52677 (05)878542 RAMAT GAN: 9 Rehov Krinizi, (053) 2450 (03)728279 EILAT: New Tourist Centre HERZLIYA: 11 Rebov Sokolov. HERZLIYA PITUAH: Kikar Hatzionut, ASHDOD: Municipality Building, (055) 41212 (03)98725 ANGLO-SAXON NAHARIYA: Sderot Hagaston. (04)922703 RAMAT HASHARON: 70 Reh. Sokolov, HOD HASHARON, 38 Derech Hasharon REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD. BEERSHEBA: 31 Rehov Yair. (03)474244 (052)35334

panying decision - which does not

require congressional approval - to

graduately lift price controls on

U.S.-produced crude oil by mid-1981

well above 10 per cent a year, the president said he will remove Federal price controls on domestic

Federal price controls on domestic crude oil in a gradual process star-ting on June I. Higher prices will stimulate U.S. output, reducing

American dependence on foreign of carried in a "thin line of off tankers

stretching halfway around the

stretching nanway around int Earth, originating in the Middle East and the Persian Gulf." Carte said in a televised speech. The long

awaited speech contained few sur

prises, but it emphasized again the

administration's beavy reliance or

voluntary efforts to conserve

Despite an inflation rate running

Shah's sister arrested, 6 more officials shot

TEHERAN. -- Iranian revolutionary courts executed six more military and police officers early yesterday, and revolutionary militiamen reportedly rounded up a host of new suspects — including a sister of Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi — in a new burst of activity against remnants of the former regime.

The newspaper "Ettela'at" said Princess Fatemeh Pahlavi, 49, was arrested yesterday in Teheran and was under heavy security at Teheran's main Qasr Prison. A prison official reached by telephone yesterday afternoon confirmed she was being held, but would provide no additional information.

There was no word of the charges against the princess, the highestranking member of the shah's family to have been detained. She is the widow of Iran's late air force chief, Gen. Mohammed Khatami - the pilot who flew the shah out of the country the first time he went into exile in 1953.

The six condemned men were machinegunned after secret trials which continued into the night at Qasr Prison. They had been charged with killing or ordering the killing of anti-shah protesters throughout Iran in the final months of the revolution. An additional 35 former officials of the shah's regime were arrested in a swoop in Teheran three days ago, "Kayhan," quoting sources at the Revolutionary Justice Office, said militiamen were currently trying to arrest everyone on a list of 152 officials of the former regime.

Among those arrested was Reza Amini, a senior adviser on public affairs at the U.S. embassy in Teheran and an embassy employee for 27 years. The charges against him were not known.

News of his arrest was coupled with a report that the U.S. government, hoping to improve relations with the new Iranian regime, was replacing its ambassador in Teheran, who had been closely identified with the shah.

Two State Department officials, both requesting anonymity, said on Friday that Ambassador William H. Sullivan will not return to his post from consultations here. One said his successor has already been picked.

Finally, a government minister announced that elections will be held on June 1 for a constituent assembly to approve a new Iranian constitution, a Teheran newspaper reported yesterday. The daily newspaper "Ayendegan" quoted Interior Minister Ahmad Sadr Hah Seyed Javadi as saying that all political parties and other groups would be allowed to name candidates.

40 days and nights of venom in bid for serpentine record

JOHANNESBURG (AP). — Peter Snyman, a local carpenter, set out yesterday to establish a new world record for staying inside a cage full of poisonous snakes.

The previous record was established here in 1975 by Trevor Kruger, who spent 36 days in a cage at the Hartebeespoort Snake Park, 80 km. from Johannesburg, accompanied by 24 killer snakes. That record was submitted to the Guinness Book of Records, Snake Park curator Jack Seale said in a telephone interview, but Snyman is planning to stay inside the 3 by 3 metre cage for 40

Snyman will be spending his time with some of the most venomous

Arab states delay move to expel Egypt

ABU DHABI (Reuter). - An emergency ministerial meeting called for Monday to discuss Iraq's proposal to suspend Egypt's membership of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC) has been postponed, the official Emirates News Agency said yesterday.

The agency said OAPEC's secretariat had cabled the United Arab Emirates' petroleum ministry saying that the meeting had been

postponed to April 16. Iraq made the proposal in protest against Egypt's peace treaty with

snakes in the world: Six black mambas, six puff-adders, six Egyptian cobras and six tree snakes, called boomslang here.

The most toxic is the boomslang. Seale explained. "One dies a horrible, painful death after 8-16 hours,' he said. "But the black mamba is more dangerous to man. A full bite can cause death in 30 seconds to

Snyman was not immediately available for comment, Seale explained, as he was sitting "very quietly" inside the cage while the snakes slithered over him getting acquainted. "It's a difficult time right now because the anakes are very active and very nervous, especially since the cobras and the

mambas are cannibals." Seale and another staff member at the Snake Park were taking turns outside the cage, ready to assist with anti-poison serum should Snyman

Loitering in a small cage with killer snakes hasn't yet caught on as a major sport, but Seale says Snyman is interested in "the challenge." "It's sort of like climbing a mountain," he said.

Snyman will be allowed out of the cage for 30 minutes every 24 hours to wash and use the toilet. Otherwise, he stays inside.

Seale said that Snyman was "slightly pale around the edges" when he first stepped into the cage. "It must have been like walking around in a plate of spaghetti."

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POULTRY



Defiant women are driven away in a police truck after being arrested in Bawalpindi, Pakistan, during a protest demonstration against the execution of former prime minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto. There were unconfirmed reports that at least four people died as the rioting continued on Friday in numerous cities and towns in Pakistan. Most of the rioting started with Moslem prayer services for Bhutto.

Vietnam. China to begin peace talks April 14

BANGKOK (UPI). - Vietnam and China agreed yesterday to begin peace talks on April 14 in Hanoi, to settle the Chinese invasion of Viet-

nam which ended last month. Radio Hanoi, monitored in Bangkok, interrupted its regular broadcasting to announce acceptance of China's decision earlier yesterday to send a negotiating team to the Vietnamese capital.

The Vietnamese side is prepared to receive it on that date," said a note from Vietnam's Foreign Ministry to the Chinese. The announcement appeared to

clear the final obstacle to the holding of talks designed to end the virtual state of war between the two former allies that began on February 17. Meanwhile, intelligence sources in

Bangkok said yesterday that Vietnamese troops have scored major battlefield successes in their offensive against organized Khmer Rouge forces in western Cambodia.

The sources said they believed the two-week-old drive was forcing the pro-Chinese Khmer Rouge away from roads, towns and the rice-rich flatlands of the area into jungle hideouts.

All was reported peaceful yester-day at Poipet, the Cambodian town on the Thai frontier that Khmer Rouge forces recaptured briefly from the Vietnamese forces. They were driven out on Friday by Vietnamese troops backed by tanks and

SOVIETS COMPLAIN. - "Pravda," the Soviet Communist Party newspaper, charged yesterday that Peking had acted prematurely last week in moving to terminate the 1950 Soviet-Chinese friendship treaty before "necessary amendments and specifications" could be made in the long-standing pact.

Black South African hanged amid international outcry

JOHANNESBURG (AP). - Black nationalist guerrilla Solomon Mahlangu was hanged at dawn on Friday for being an accessory to the 1977 killing of two whites, amid international condemnation of the execu-

Police secretly buried the body while his family waited vainly at another cemetery, sources close to the family said.

Martha Mahlangu, 62. washerwoman, yesterday visited her son's grave, in the Attridgeville Township municipal cemetery on the western side of Pretoria. On Friday. she waited hours at Mamelodi Cemetery in eastern Pretoria for prison officials to deliver his coffin, the sources said.

A former student who fled South Africa after bloody rioting in the black township of Soweto in 1976. Mahlangu was sentenced to death 13 months ago for taking part in the 1977 sub-machinegun killing of two white men in a Johannesburg department store warehouse.

Mahlangu had returned to South Africa after receiving military training in Angola and Mozambique.

The ruling Social Democratic Party of West Germany, in a statement released in Bonn, accused South Africa of carrying out its policy of race segregation 'with merciless cruelty," and said the hanging of Mahlangu should "unleash shock and bitterness throughout the

UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldreim deplored South Africa's failure to heed appeals from world leaders to spare Mahlangu, a UN spokesman said on Friday.

Waldheim had sent three separate appeals to South Africa asking that clemency be granted on a humanitarian basis. The UN Security Council also addressed a similar appeal to South Africa on Thursday.

Manlangu was the 37th person hanged in South Africa this year. Last year there were 132 hangings, the highest number in South Africa

MARTIAL LAW. - The state of martial law imposed on Bangladesh since the 1975 coup was lifted on Friday, President Ziaur Rahman an-

WALL STREET WEEK

Bullish market puzzles bears

NEW YORK (AP). - There is much confusion these days among the many analysts who use the behaviour of the stock market as a means of forecasting where the U.S. economy is headed.

If a widely predicted recession is in fact on the way, the market in theory should be declining now in advance of it. Instead, nearly all the leading market indicators rose this past week to their highest levels in at least six months.

Even some of the most optimistic observers acknowledge that recent economic .developments, notably surging oil prices, seem to have heightened the chances of a business : later this veer

PHILHARMONIC

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SUBSCRIPTION

CONCERT No. 8

HELMUTH RILLING

conductor

Guest-Singers

Frankfurter Kantorel

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Binyenel Ha'ooma Monday, 9.4.79, 8.30 p.m.

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Programme as in Tel Aviv

Sunday, 15.4.79, 9.00 p.m. SUBSCRIPTION

Frankfurter Kantorei Programme as in Tel Aviv

Tonight, 8.4.79

Tuesday, 10.4.79

Thursday, 12.4.79

Saturday, 14.4.79

Monday, 16.4.79

Series 1:

Series 2:

Series 3:

Series 4:

Series 5: Programme:

Series 1-5

Series 1-5

Bach: Mass in B minor

signals have seemingly had no impact at all on stock prices.

"The market's resillency in the face of such developments raised questions about some widely accepted concepts - like the idea that the market is supposed to act as an economic barometer," wrote analysts at Wall Street's Argus Research Corp.

"Some observers argue that the market has become recessionresistant. Stocks are statistically cheap, they say, and because there is a vast amount of institutional money on the sidelines and the long term outlook is so bright, the market will hold up even if a recession does

"Perhaps that is so. But a market that is resistant to some early signs and to talk of a recession is not necessarily a market that will hold up in the face of a real business set-

In the past week, the Dow Jones Average of 30 industrials rose 13.51 to 875.69, for its fifth consecutive weekly gain.

The New York Stock Exchange composite index gained .91 to 58.04, and the American Stock Exchange market value index was up 2.04 at 181.74, continuing to establish now highs since the AMEX introduced it

in 1973. Big board volume set its heaviest pace of the year, averaging 34.74m. shares a day against 80.99m. the

THIS WEEK AT HA'ARETZ MUSEUM

Museum Centre - Ramat Aviv

Israel in its Land - From settle-

Institute of Archaeology, Tel Aviv University, excavations GLASS MUSEUM A 1st century Glassmaker MUSEUM OF ETHNOGRAPHY AND FOLKLORE

Illustrated Haggadot — Middle Ages to Modern Times

ISRAEL THEATRE MUSEUM, 8 Rehov Melchett, Tel Aviv The Tel Aviv Adloyada, (Carnival) Photographs, Documents and Posters

SEDER PLATE by Jerusalem AENIAN POTTER Obanissian, early 20th century LASKY PLANETABIUM Demonstrations (in Hebrew). Daily at: 10.00, 11.00, 12.00 on Tuesdays also at 19.15

Museum of Antiquities of Tel Aviv-Yafo, 10 Rehov Mifraz Shlomo Yafo

Museum, illustrated by SHABBAT AT RAMAT AVIV

Tel Qasile Excavations

Guide: Mr. Avi Yosef Participants meet at the entrance - Admission free and Ceramics Museums Guided tours of Museums (in English)

Admission free.

Oil lobby set to battle Carter on profits tax

Congressional battle lines began forming on Friday around President Jimmy Carter's proposal for a "windfall profits tax" on oil companies, with his formula for distributing the revenues drawing the

Carter on Thursday night unveiled a wide-ranging new energy programme designed to increase U.S. oil production while driving up the price of petrol four or five cents a gallon over the next three years. Leaders in both Houses said

Carter would have a hard time winning congressional approval for the plan as submitted — especially in the Senate, where oil-industry allies constitute a powerful obstacle to any energy tax proposal. A Senate move to give proceeds

from the tax back to oil companies could result in a drawn-out fight in a House-Senate conference committee. This might wind up to torpedoing the entire tax plan, various congressional sources said. Carter proposed the tax to absorb the additional revenues that oil com-

"I ask you to drive 15 miles a weel fewer than you do now," Carter said "One way to do this is not to drive

your own car to work every day.

This is a painful step, and I'll give;
to you straight: each one of us wil have to use less oll and pay more fo

Party expels Mulder over role in S. African scandal

Mulder, once front-runner for the premiership of South Africa, was expelled from the ruling National Party yesterday, over his role in the "shish funds" scandal now rocking the government. He had already resigned from the cabinet, from his parliamentary seat and from his party leadership in Transvaal

His successor as Transvaal leader, Dr. Andries Treurnicht, said Dr. Mulder had refused an ultimatum that he either leave the party or accept the two interim reports of a judicial inquiry into the scandal. Treurnicht said Mulder phoned a

party executive Friday and said he could not accept the reports of the commission, headed by Judge Rudolf Erasmus. Accordingly, Mulder's party membership had been terminated, Treurnicht said.

basted Mulder for his handling of th now-disbanded Information Depart ment, which was accused of spen ding millions of dollars of secre government funds on propagand exercises, including the founding o a mass circulation newspaper, 'T

Until the scandal began to break Mulder had been widely tipped to take over the premiership from John Vorster. Six months ago he was only narrowly defeated for the post b Defence Minister Pieter Boths. Since then Mulder has charge

that Vorster - now state presiden - and members of the presen cabinet knew of the Information Department's secret projects befor they were exposed. Vorster, Both and other ministers have denied if claims.

Mauritania ruler sacks government

NOUAKCHOTT, Mauritania. -Mauritanian President Moustapha Ould Saleck on Friday dismissed the government and announced it bad been replaced by a new "Military Committee of National Salvation" under his leadership, official sources

The state radio broadcast martial music, and the capital was reported calm.

A military communique said the

former government "had committe the error of having too soon share power with worn-out politicians an young idealists." Observers said the move appears

aimed at suppressing agitation among the black minority in th Arab-dominated state. Col. Saleck seized power in a cou

last July, when he deposed th elected government of Presiden Moktar Ould Daddah

הספר מסביליה IL BARBIERE DI SIVIGLIA (A Comic Opera in Two Acts) Conductor Gary Bertini יינים ברתיני מנים ברתיני במאי אלדו טריונטי האוס Trionfo במאי אלדו טריונטי

Stage Design Emonuele Luzzoti עיצוב במה עוסמאל לוצאטי

Sylvia Greenberg, Graham Clark; Richard Shapp. פיה גרינברג. גראתאם קלארק ריצ'ארד שאפ Alfredo Meriotti, Boris Carmeli, Bibiana Goldenthai: האריושי בורים כרמלי, ביכיאנה גולדנטל and Male Chou directed by Itzhak Steiner - וכן מקהלת גברים בהדרכת יצחק שטוינר



at the Jerusalem Theatre (Spring Festival) Thursday, 12.4.79; Saturdsy, 14.4.78; at Kinnaroth, Ein-Gev (Ein-Gev Festival), Monday, 16.4.79 at 20.30 at Heichal-Hatarbut, Kfar-Saba 18.4.79 at 20.30

Tickets: Jerusalem — at The Jerusalem Theatre Box Office (Tel. 667167); 43 p.m., and at "Cahana" and "Cartis-On" agencies; Ein-Gev — at "Kinnerci-Sailing Co", Tiberias (Tel. 21831) and at the Government Tourist Office. Tiberias (Tel. 20892); Kfar-Saba — SOLD OUT

Beth Hatefutsoth Muşeum of the Jewish Diaspora

Visiting hours during the coming week:

Sunday, Monday: 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. Tuesday: 3 — 10 p.m.

Wednesday, Pessah eve and Thursday, Pessah: closed Friday, Saturday: closed

Organized tours must be pre-arranged (Tel. 03-125161). Children under 6 years old are not admitted.

TEMPORARY EXHIBITION GALLERY: Image Before My Eyes

Beth Hatelutsoth is located on the Tel Aviv University Campus (trafe ?). ner Street, Ramat Aviv. ...

Lecture: Pharoah Ramses II and Jaffa, by Dr. J. Kaplan Director of

CONCERT No. 8 HELMUTH BILLING conductor ARLEEN AUGER soprano WOLFGANG SCHONE bass-baritone Frankfurter Kantorei

Programme:

Bruhms: "Song of Destiny"

Brahms: "German Requiem" Series 6: Thursday, 19.4.79 Series 7: Saturday, 21.4.79 Thursday, 26.4.79

> Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m. SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No.7 HELMUTH RILLING conductor

Guest Singers Choir and Programme as in Tel Aviv Series 6-8 Scries 1: Series 2:

Tuesday, 24.4.79 10.30 Wednesday, 25.4.79 Sunday, 22.4.79

Tel. 415244 CERAMICS MUSEUM

ment to Monarchy, Finds from

KADMAN NUMISMATIC Museum Coins as Jewellery

EXHIBIT OF THE MONTH Museum of Ethnography and Folklore

EVENTS

Participants meet at the entrance of Glass Museum.

A photographic History of Jewish Life in Poland, 1864-1939.



scandal by Trident ballistic missile falls during a test launch at Cape been with Canaveral, Florida. This is part of an exhibit of more than 60 months award-winning photographs from "Time" magazine, which opens the beautiful to the control of th month when are recorded by the College of the Colle

THE U.S. public, which is undoubtedly the most "consumer protected" in the world, spent a staggering \$160b. on its health care in 1978 — more than the combined sales of the three industrial glants. General Motors, Ford and Exxon.

And while most Israelis would prefer not to spend their lives and fortunes at the doctors' rooms, we should not ignore the health hazards

in the food we eat, "We must constantly control and improve the quality and hygiene in our food industry," sayas Professor Haim Mannheim, Dean of the Technien's food and biotechnology faculty.

"Fortunately, the hygiene standards in Israel's large foodprocessing plants are satisfactory. They all export and must conform to the high requirements of the importing countries, which in itself ensures steadily rising standards."

The big plants all employ food

engineers, most of whom are Technion graduates, which is another im-portant factor in ensuring high standards in the plants.

Mannheim notes that 80 per cent of Israel's processed foods are produced by the major plants. The trouble stems from the hundreds of small plants, many of them no more than workshops, which produce the remaining 20 per cent

The control over them is weak and the quality of their products is dubious," he says.

Enforcement of existing regulations governing food safety "is poor and problematic," says Mannheim. Nevertheless, asked to choose between more Health Ministry inspectors or more food engineers, he would choose the food engineers as being more likely to bring about improvements.

MANNHEIM had been a board member of one of the consumer organizations, the Israell Consumers

Constantly on the alert

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER/Jerusalem Post Reporter

them a lot of my time, trying to give them professional advice.

'I especially urged that all suspicions of health hazards be carefully checked and re-checked before a hue and cry was raised over one product or another."

Mannheim was still ready to help. "but not to merely shout." For example, he took exception to the fuss that was raised over the alleged presence in milk of an organism that might cause meningitis.

"Before one publishes so frightening a charge it must be very carefully examined. I am sure that a minimal risk does exist, but it is very easy to get erroneous results and such a risk should be checked and rechecked before going public."

He finally resigned from the council because he felt the consumer organizations were spending too much of their time fighting each other and because he disagreed with their methods for distributing the limited funds for testing foods: investigation funds are allocated not according to considered criteria of what should be done, but according to agreements." he said.

But his disenchantment with the consumer organizations and the infighting did not result in his withdrawal from the consumer cause. Far from it.

He feels this is a duty of the Technion's faculty — "and I speak up loud and clear on health hazards and abuses in the food industry, in the plants themselves and in all the professional forums we attend. These include the Standards Institute (where he was instrumental in es-



Prof. Haim Mannheim

tablishing a standard for milk), the Quality Control Institute and similar

the consumer organizations, he refrains from airing grievances — real and imagined — in the press: "I do not consider the newspapers the right, or most efficacious, place for this. I prefer to talk up where it matters and where I believe results can be achieved. I prefer the positive approach." he

As an example of the less efficacious manner of dealing with problems, Mannheim quoted the controversy over cans used for canning food. Much was made of Israeli cans

'not meeting international standards" in preventing lead polsoning. Tests showed that not only do Israeli cans meet international standards (they must in order to qualify for export), but the lead poisoning risk is infinitesimal.

And, says Mannheim, he had not heard of a single can being sent back from abroad because it contained a

risk of lead poisoning.
On the other hand, he points to the very real danger of lead poisoning from the foods in klosks, which are exposed to traffic exhaust fumes, including lead,

ACCORDING to Mannheim, health hazards in food stem not so much from industry as from the point of

Unfortunately, he says, the government is not active enough in this field

But official action, however good, will never be enough. Mannheim believes the public must protect itself by not buying food exposed to contamination in this way or the products of the small processing plants that do not have quality con-

RESEARCH carried out in the faculty has enabled industry to bring PVC packaging materials and bottles made in Israel up to international

safety standards. On the recommendation of the faculty, two large food plants recently stopped using polystyrene materials for packaging certain products "because we proved that the materials react with the food to

create an unpleasant aftertaste."

He stresses that faculty experts conduct their work without the fan-fare favoured by consumer organizations. And, he adds, the technique is effective as the faculty researchers work on commissions

from industry. The faculty has now undertaken a major study of "institutional feeding" in Israel — in works" canteens, hospitals and public places

where about one-third of our meals are prepared." He warned against the generally low standard of hygiene in many Israeli restaurants, especially the smaller ones, and of the foodpoisoning dangers in wedding halls. at youth camps and other large events where the food is not always

the sun for long periods. "By and large, we must accept that all food is contaminated to some extent because the earth is contaminated. Not even the North Pole

absolutely fresh or is left exposed to

is completely pure.
"If our vegetable patch is not sprayed with potentially harmful pesticides, the cotton field will be. And in a small country like ours, the distance between them is not very great; certainly not sufficient to protect the vegetables.

"One solution would be to outlaw cotton-growing in Israel, but that is hardly practicable. Nor is it feasible to outlaw the use of motor vehicles to protect us from their fumes.'

Different solutions must be found and constant monitoring of our drinking water is necessary. The food faculty is at present trying to work out methods for detecting possible health hazards more quickly.

Mannheim says that of all the consumer organizations, he believes the religious consumers' organizations

While they are interested only in kashrut issues, "they are very thorough in their investigations and do not jump to conclusions. When they reach a conclusion, you can rely

Neighbourhood teach-in

By REUVEN FREED/Special to The Jerusalem Post

Twelve students moved into the neighbourhood. North Daled is not a project about which they will write a term paper at the end of the semester; it is their social environment when they are not at the un-

The programme is called Open Apartments and , although it only began this academic year, director Huguette el-Hadad has received the go-ahead for 10 more apartments in Gimmel, another disadvantaged Beersheva neighbourhood.

The original group, housed in pairs in apartments scattered throughout the area, were selected by thorough

SURPRISINGLY, prior experience in social work was not one of the criteria by which they were judged.

Two of the participants, however, have done community work before. In place of experience, students who were serious about their commitments, displayed empathy towards people and could adapt to life in North Daled, were selected.

Many of the participating students come from disadvantaged backgrounds themselves. All except two are Sephardim and many come from large families. Ruti, for example, was born into an Iraqi family of 11, Miri, who hails from Beersheva. is one of 15.

Nonetheless, the going was rough at first. Ruti was at first afraid to sleep in the apartment for fear of break-ins: "Afterwards, when I got know the kids in the neighbourhood a little better. I realized:that there was absolutely nothing to fear," she says.

And the residents of North Daled also tended to be a bit suspicious of the students at first. " After all," explains Rafi, a 23-year-old first-year economics student, "some of these people have never had any contact with students. They initially thought we were all part of the bureaucratic establishment, but slowly we made

At first, the students did not assign specific responsibilities. But gradually one or another began to work in fields which were of special interest. Ruti and Osnat help out with the youngsters, Elan tutors teenagers who are having trouble with their school work, and some of the other young men have organized sports activities for the kids..... Liza, a small, quiet 21-year-old

from Ashkelon, seems to be particularly active. She not only teaches crafts, such as macrame and painting, to youngsters, but also works with disturbed children , has facilitated contacts between a North Daled resident currently in prison and his family, and teaches Hebrew

Life for the students, of course, is not all rosy gratification. Hot water in a neighbourhood like North Daled is unreliable, as is electricity and garbage pick-up.

Now, in addition to their present projects, the students are trying to organize a neighbourhood committee to work with the Beersheva city administration in order to receive better government services. Such a notion is not at all uncommon in other places, but so far morale in North Daled was so low and contact between neighbours was so fragmented that such an organization was not possible.

Whatever comes of the effort, the students in the Open Apartments will be part of it. Or as Mirl, whose relatives live in North Daled, savs: "It's our purpose to be near the problems. They're our problems ,



Some of the participants in the 'Open Apartments' programme in (Lowell Chorney)

Expression of Irish-Israeli affinity

By DAVID RICHARDSON/Jerusalem Post Reporter

THE STRANGE affinity between the hish and the Jews has often been remarked on. Maybe it's the suffer ng both peoples have endured over the centuries, or a certain special humour in the face of fate, or a common struggle for independence expressed not least in the desire to restore the national language. And the recent remark by an Irishman that Ireland is a minor country with a major history making a public nuisance of itself strikes a familiar chord here in Israel. But there is one Blement that is often overlooked both peoples share the disspora ex-

inbers of Edirists who visit Beersheva ew of the Edir't stop to photograph the secret republishment of known as North Dal-secret republishment of the sits, right on Beersheva's edge, practically in the lesert, as if the rest of the city would never to much it completely out into

he dry wasteland.

neier to push it completely out into

Every problem that plagues

nodern cities can be found in North

Daled - urban blight, over-

gowding, a zooming infant mortali-

y rate, unemployment and drugs. Ind added to them are the less at-

ractive qualities of the desert: its

sering heat, choking dust storms

und dull brown scenery.
Various government agencies

lave tried to assist the residents - a

nixture of North Africans, Indians

and Georgians - without much

occess. But now, a group of Ben-Jurion University students seems to

ave achieved what the experts fail-

d to do - to communicate on a day-

o-day basis with the people of North-baled. The minute no claims of hav-ag performed intracles, but they my injection but they have injection but they How did they do it? Simple.

Several representatives of the tiny Jewish disspora community in Ireland are in Israel this week for a caremony that not only for them, but - to judge from the coverage in their local press — for the Irish too, epitomizes the links between the two epimiries. Today, the Irish Friends of the Hebrew University will dedicate a lecture hall at the Law Faculty in memory of the late President of Ireland, Cearbhall O Dalaigh, who died last year.

The leader of the delegation and prime mover behind the project is Judge Hubert Wine, of the Dublin District Court. Wine is the chairman M the Jewish Representative Coun-il of Ireland which is a parallel body the Board of Deputies of British lews, although there are no formal les between the two bodies. In 1921, when the South became independent of Britain, the majority of Irish Jews uso asserted their independence. Ireland's Jewish community, con-entrated in Dublin, numbers some

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Judge Hubert Wine (Rahamim Yisraeli)

smallest in the Western world. As with many small communities, the Jews of Ireland are decreasing in number and increasing in age.

A recent visitor remarked that the young people make aliya either to Israel or to London. Among the former is Judge Wine's daughter Beverley, who has opted for the sun and sea at Netanya in place of the

2,000 people and is among the

read Swami Janakananda's book:

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But perhaps because of its size, the Irish Jewish community is remarkably active in charitable and Zionist affairs and visitors from Israel are always impressed with the warmth of their reception.

green fields of the Emerald Isle.

How are Irish Jews affected by the struggle between the Catholics and protestants in the North?

"I don't think we have any difficulty. We've always been just Irish peo-ple of the Jewish faith," says Wine. CLOSE relationships between the Jewish community and the country's leaders go back to the founding of the Republic, Eamonn de Valera, the 'father of modern Ireland," was a close friend of the late Rabbi Isaac Herzog, who after 19 years in Dublin became Chief Rabbi of Israel.

Judge Wine, 52, is the second Jew to be appointed to the Irish bench and was a close friend of President O Dálaigh, who grew up on Dublin's South Circle Road, among the Jewish immigrant community.

As Chief Justice of Ireland, O Dálaigh visited Israel in 1969 and lectured at the Hebrew University. That was why the Irish Jewish community felt that a lecture hall would be an appropriate tribute to a fine jurist whom they regarded as a good friend of theirs and of Israel. He was a founder member and first president of the Ireland-Israel Friendship League

As part of his inauguration ceremonies in December 1974. Cearbhall O Dálaigh attended a service in the Dublin synagogue — the first president to do so. He was so taken with the warmth of the service, during which Hatikva was sung in Gaelic, that he held up the inauguration proceedings in order to stay on in the shul a little longer.

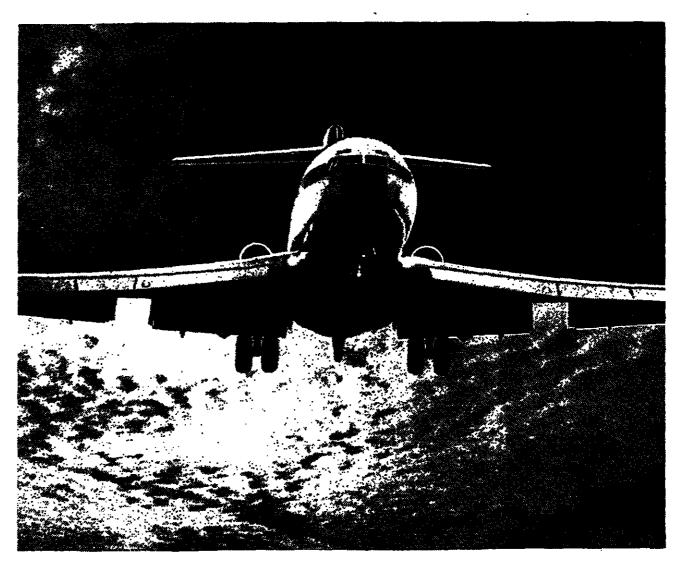
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TOYS COST too much in Israel.

Here are some representative retail prices for toys as seen in downtown Jerusalem toy shops this week: plastic ringing telephone -IL138; metallic plastic cowboy pistol — IL89; 10-inch plastic hair doll — IL 56; 15-inch stuffed rabbit in plastic car — IL 590; plastic fullfaced masks - IL14; computer and electronics science kit — IL139; small plastic prehistoric creatures — IL7.50 to IL 12 each; plastic "blow-your-own-bubbles" - IL28; miniature toy piano, about 10 inches wide -IL250; plastic nut-and-bolt construction set -IL40; plastic tool set — IL78.50.

There is no price control on toys.

If you have no children, or your children are past childhood, the level of toy prices probably does not bother you. But young parents — struggling to "finish the month" with the family's income going solely for food, clothing and shelter - certainly are concerned.

They tell you that toys and games are not luxuries. Just as a child's stomach needs food, so his emotional and mental development requires toys and games.

Toys and games, after all, are essential elements in a child's maturation. They help foster initiative, attention to detail, the spirit of competition, concentration and discipline.

"Toys are the victims of discrimination," an official at the Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Tourism told The Jerusalem Post last

"Like books, toys are really items related to culture. Well, in addition to VAT, there is a 32 per cent purchase tax on toys — and that applies both to locally manufactured toys and games, and to imports."

Since toy manufacturing is economically feasible only on a mass production basis, all domestic manufacture must be geared for export — simply because of the very small size of the local market. Now, since exporting especially toys — is a very risky business on world markets, manufacturers must protect their finanicial position by maintaining a certain retail price on the home market.

"It is not merely your costs plus profit that dictate your selling price locally," the official explained. "The price you ask must also serve as a back-up in case your items do not move

"That is why such a massive purchase tax — 32 per cent on the wholesale price — is certainly unfair."

This price-heavy situation is probably behind the flood of cheap, low-play value items inundating Israeli toy shops from the Far East. These toys are so cheap that even after customs tariffs and purchase taxes are paid, they are priced considereably below Israeli toys. Nevertheless, their prices are still quite high by international standards.

Yitzhak Arazi, the Ministry's executive in charge of crafts and related industries, es-



Israeli parents spend billions of pounds every year to buy their children toys and games. But why do creative playthings, many of them supposedly 'educational', cost so much? Aaron Sittner investigates for 'Today'.

timates that most toys purchased by Israelis In 1976, he said, Israeli parents and their

children spent II.1,500m. on toys and games. This grew to IL1,700m. a year later, and last year — 1978 — the figure reached IL2,000m.

Toy and game imports in the first half of 1978 (the latest period for which figures are available) show a volume of \$1,876,000, way

ahead of the figure for the same period a ye

"Israeli exports of toys and games seem more volatile," Arazi noted. "From \$2,930 in 1976, the figure shot up to \$8,473,000 months later. Then there was a slight slo down to \$5,876,000 in 1978. This year, we per ject overseas sales of about \$8m."

Amnon Altman, director of the light dustries division at the Ministry of Industri Commerce and Tourism, told The Pos "Israel has about 80 toy and game manis turers. That is not a small number for a co try this size. But, let's face it. Since we can compete in price with Far Eastern 6

anywhere in the world, our toymakers in concentrate on more sophisticated article Seven Israeli toy manufacturers pa ticipated in the last New York Toy Fair next year a group of these manufacturers exhibit at the Milan Toy Exposition.

Altman said that Childeraft Company leading American manufacturer of wood toys, will soon open a plant in Jerusalem, a add \$2m. annually to Israel's toy exp statistics.

"We have some excellent toy designers h in Israel," Altman said. "But, since there not enough production lines, they are forced sell their designs to foreign firms."

In a new departure, Altman's division h proposed that research-and-development the toy and game manufacturing field becom eligible for the same generous R & D gren available from the government for science

based and technology-oriented industry.

Altman's division is also pinning high hop on their new "Dutch connection." Last yes prominent Netherlands Jewish industrial Oscar van Leer, arranged a visit to Israel by group of major Dutch toy marketers.

They were impressed by what they saw he and placed initial orders - subject to the own specifications — for some \$400,000 wor of Israeli toys.

Altman said all the products would bear to "Made in Israel" label, in addition to special symbol highlighting their high qual-

Among Israel's more prominent toymake are OrDa, a Koor affiliate; Amhad, an Ame company; Tree of Knowledge, specialish in science sets; Hertzano, which has taken t world game market by storm with its "Rur mikub"; and Azmon, which develops products — mostly educational games for pr schoolers — in cooperation with Tel Av University, and manufactures in Kiry

Toy safety standards --- for all toys, game and science sets sold in this country - a supervised by a trade committee at the Isra Institute of Standards. Sitting on that con mittee is a representative of the Ministry Industry, Commerce and Tourism

ENORMOUS taxes blow up the price of imported toys to two and a half to three times their price in Europe or the U.S., charge the importers. Moreover, these taxes are not calculated on the basis of the price of the toy, but on a total sum which includes the price of the toy, plus the cost of transport, marine insurance and landing fees.

The Israeli importer must pay in advance, in cash, for the cost of the merchandise, in addition to duties, purchase tax and Value Added Tax. based on the assumption that his or her goods will be sold, at best, within two months of their arrival. But the goods are often not sold so soon. Considering the huge inflation in Israel, where the annual interest payable represents over 67 per cent, economists would probably advise investing in index-linked bonds rather than in imports.

One must also bear in mind the cost of transporting the merchandise to the importer's warehouse, clearing expenses, inspection at the Standards Institute, storage costs, all of which are borne by the distributor.

Despite the prohibitive price, imported toys are increasingly popular in Israel.

David Gedanken, sales manager for Agencies Kaufman Ltd., who import Lego and Fisher Price toys, reports that Lego, for one. is sold successfully throughout the country, including developing areas. "Israeli parents are investing in fewer, higher quality toys which all last and last, and can be passed on to younger children when the original owner

But the exorbitant price of educational toys deprives many children of basic educational toys. "The government emphasizes its concern for the underprivileged classes, but levies such taxes on toys that effectively deprive the poorer children of decent playthings. If it really cared for the children of this country, the government would reduce taxes, at least on educational toys." says

Gedanken promises that should the government abolish purchase tax. Agencies Kauf-

Overtaxed exports selling well

Michal Yudelman talks to some local importers of 'quality toys'.

man would reduce the price of imported toys

by the full amount of the tax. Importers allege "discrimination" in calculating the purchase tax - a factor they say makes imported toys so highly priced. This is because of the additional "Tama" (tosephet michsat ahuzim) surtax which effectively doubles or more the purchase tax. Thus, the tex on imported goods is not based on factory price but on retail price. This retail price includes the im-porter/distributor/retailer mark-up plus all other marketing expenses. Customs duties on toys imports are presently pegged at 20 per

Gedanken is convinced that the government would lose nothing by abolishing purchase tax if it raised the VAT by one or two per cent. In erts Gecanken, sales would increase so much that the government would be fully compensated. Meanwhile, instead of reducing the taxes levied on educational toys, an additional 5 per cent tax is included in the price of toys brought in by exclusive agents.

Uri Rosen, sales manager for Adiy Associates says awareness of the importance of quality toys and their educational value has increased during the past year and a half in

Israel. "The Israeli mother buys what see to her educational and creative, rather thi noisy or amusing as is the prevalent custom the U.S., for instance," explains Rosen. Adiv Associates also import "educations toys. Their most popular hits are Cree

products, including erayons, colorcies to play cards and finger paints and The wooden construction sets. A chance to try out fascinating new toys w be given all children in "Children's Lan from April 9 to April 19 in Tel Aviv's Gas Hat'aruha. In a specially built playled children will be able to try out Adiv's new import, Play-Doh. Of Plasticene texture

moulded into countless other colours a shapes, then hardens after moulding. A huge play hall will be allotted to Lego, to where 50,000 Lego blocks will be available?

comes in bright basic colours which can

children — and adults — to build with. But for those who want a set of their ow their parents will have to pay out over IL for a set which costs about \$18 in the U.S.

OVER A DECADE ago in the old country, George Cass and a friend sought diversion from the desolation of a winter week-end. In the basement, they built a harmonograph (a pendular device that draws patterns illustrating tonal frequency and other mathematical relationships) two metres high, weighing 30 kilos, according to directions in a science magazine. Soon the whole neighbourhood was trooping in with mud-caked, snowy boots to make. delightful pictures with the new science toy. Eventually my husband George took the harmonograph apart to make room for a billiard table, but pleasant memories remained of his artistic period.

In 1977, now a Jerusalemite, George found time on his hands when his gin rummy partner went abroad, so he built another harmonograph from memory. But since he also happened to be looking around for a business venture, it occurred to him that this could be a great toy, if reduced in size to fit into a box. He converted our son's bedroom (David was in the army) into a research and development lab and began a long series of redesigning experiments.

To me, he appeared to be in an hypnotic daze, as he sat staring at the swinging toy for long hours without end. However, he must also have been thinking, because finally he hit upon a principle for making the device small, yet allowing it to function even better than the original. He applied for a patent and entered into a loose arrangement. with a friend, who in turn got financial backing from an American acquaintance whose only condition was

that his cheque be used for setting up a business in Israel.

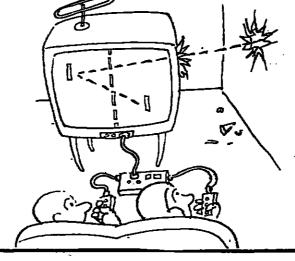
Early in the game, George spoke of being ready for the 1977 Christmas-Hanukka season. Then, at the latest for 1978. As I write this, however, production is barely under way at a factory in Ma'ale Adumim and it is already too late for the 1979 Sears Christmas catalogue, although other outlets are still open and orders are starting to come in.
When I officially interviewed

George for this article, it surprised me that he didn't blame Israel for the delays, because I remember that several times when he needed to locate a good supplier - whether of plastics, boxes, or manufacturing dies — he would waste time on several non-starters before he found someone with reliable quality and reasonable prices. In irritation he would compare the process with "a civilized country where you look in an up-to-date directory, phone half a dozen companies, get their price quotations on the phone, their catalogues in the next mail, and then choose at your leisure."

Older and wiser, he explained:
"There is incredible difficulty in launching a new product anywhere. Every part of a design affects every other. If you make one improvement, then in a chain reaction, everything down the line has to be changed — different materials new suppliers. At least 12 times the design was set 'finally' and then changed for beauty, or efficiency or

Both manufacturing and the toy business were new for George, whose previous experience had been in building and in laundry, and he made a lot of false starts. For the





The toy making game

Joan Cass learns at first hand from husband George, how a toy is developed.

first year or so, he concentrated on the engineering of a toy that would produce the most precise il-lustrations of harmonic principles, as well as the most enchanting ar-tistic designs and shapes. The toy was named "Precision-Art." Charmed by the working models he showed them, eager advisors popped up at every turn. Some of these led to dead ends but many were helpful. George likes to tell how "finally I blundered into Mr. Zimmerman, a

gentleman who, at a young 72, is easily irritated by old people. He spends every day from 6 a.m. to 5 p.m. working in his modest shop at Makor Baruch. An accomplished machinist, engineer, designer, tinkerer and thinker, Mr. Zimmerman (in the quiet moments between philosophical discussions) worked out the best design for manufacturing dies for the toy's metal parts. He contributed many valuable suggestions on tool and die making

and on politics." By now the original partner could not spare any more time from his other activities and he dropped out to be replaced by Yitzhak Charles, who immigrated here from Australia via Canada and France. Up to now, Yitzhak's expertise had been in finance and computers, but always on the look-out for a venture in which he can learn — and enjoy — something, he decided to play seriously with the infant toy. Neither

government subsidy at this one. "As a matter of fact our bureaucracy compensates its citizens for the special obstacles that dot the local scene in the form of high prices charged locally by businessmen, who must pay exorbitant import duties and contribute to high importers' profits on a wide range of necessary products. Thus, hopefully our new company will be granted approved enterprise status, which the government confers to en-

Yitzhak nor George is in need of an

immediate salary from the toy

business, which is a good thing,

because while more American in-

vestors were located, money keeps

going out and so far has brought in

The two partners are at the mo-

ment setting up a production line -

on which they are the only workers

so far. Another first for Yitzhak:

"I've never worked with my hands

before." Presumably they will hire

other labourers, but meanwhile "we

have to know every aspect in order to set up correctly." Factory space has been rented at Ma'ale Adumim on a short-term contract. "Politics

are secondary to us," explains

Yitzhak. "If the government decides

we must move — well, it's not such a

big risk to pack up our equipment."

Actually there are a limited number

of sites for a factory in the

Jerusalem area, and there is a

no income.

courage exports. This means certain grants and loans which allow an Israeli manufacturer to have some chance at overseas sales." All along, George has been aiming primarily at the American market, where toys are such big business that on a visit last year I bought

presents in a supermarket just for toys. America is a shopper' paradise, and therefore a seller target. But this mammoth volume generated by items mass-produced at low cost and sold competitively with very small retail mark-ups. dollar price difference can determine whether the toys barely move or sell like hot cakes in America.

These facts of life were brough home to George by the Tree d Knowledge, a Tel Aviv distribution outfit whose people have freely give him an excellent "course" i business administration. Recently he concluded, "The name of the game is sales — not production. As tually I should have started off will the box, rather than what's in it! It' the box that sells."

Incidentally, this lesson does to apply in Europe, where people bu much less than in the States, by where they look at somethin carefully from all sides — not ju

carefully from all sides — not just the box. And price doesn't loom a large in their decisions between on medel and another. As for the loc market, where sales are just gettle started — well, expensive things bought here in surprising quantity. February was a month of he national toy fairs in Nurember London and New York. Precision Art. on display. But were interested, but only after things over, do they put in such corders, which means it is a little by to paint a realistic sales picture. But between you and me George. But between you and me Ge feeling pretty good about a in fact has begun to consider them he should develop next for breathlessly waiting public

IT TAKES MONEY TO MAKE MONEY

(Advertisement)

IT TAKES money to make money, which is why Geoff Hirson is hand-working 18 kt. and 14 kt. gold around ancient coins and marketing them as rings, pendants, Magen Davids, bracelets and cuff-links.

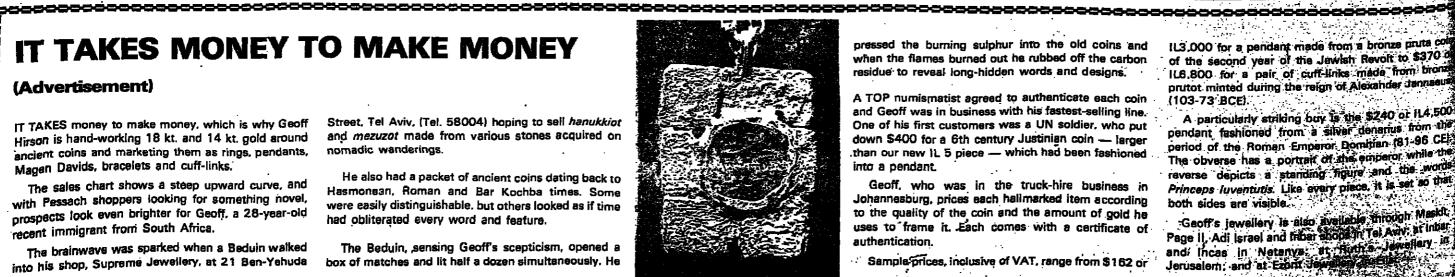
The sales chart shows a steep upward curve, and with Pessach shoppers looking for something novel, prospects look even brighter for Geoff, a 28-year-old recent immigrant from South Africa.

The brainwave was sparked when a Beduin walked into his shop, Supreme Jewellery, at 21 Ben-Yehuda

Street, Tel Aviv, (Tel. 58004) hoping to sell hanukkiot and mezuzot made from various stones acquired on nomadic wanderings.

He also had a packet of ancient coins dating back to Hasmonean, Roman and Bar Kochba times. Some were easily distinguishable, but others looked as if time had obliterated every word and feature.

The Beduin, sensing Geoff's scepticism, opened a box of matches and lit half a dozen simultaneously. He



pressed the burning sulphur into the old coins and when the flames burned out he rubbed off the carbon residue to reveal long-hidden words and designs.

A TOP numismatist agreed to authenticate each coin and Geoff was in business with his fastest-selling line. One of his first customers was a UN soldier, who put down \$400 for a 6th century Justinian coin - larger than our new IL 5 piece - which had been fashioned into a pendant.

Geoff, who was in the truck-hire business in Johannesburg, prices each hallmarked item according to the quality of the coin and the amount of gold he uses to frame it. Each comes with a certificate of authentication

Sample prices, inclusive of VAT, range from \$162 or

IL3,000 for a pendant made from a bronze pruta cole of the second year of the Jawish Revolt to \$370 of IL6,800 for a pair of cuff-links made from brond prutot minted during the reign of Alexander Januaeus (103-73 BCE).

A particularly striking buy is the \$240 or it.4,500 pendant fashioned from a silver denames from the period of the Roman Emperor Domitian (81-96 CF). The obverse has a portrait of the emperor while the reverse depicts a standing figure and the words Princeps luventutis. Like every piece, it is set so that both sides are visible.

Geoff's jewellery is also available through Maskit.
Page II, Adi Israel and Index shops in Tel Ann, at interand Incas in Netanys at Fint's Jewellery in Jerusalem; and at Exont Jewellery and Exont Jewellery

Dulcy Leibler discusses strategy and intrigue in children's games

IF your children keep telling you they're bored, — or you're bored with playing with them — you obviously have been buying the wrong kind of toys. The shelves of most toy stores are filled with excellent locally made educational games, many of which sell for well under IL100. While these are designed to broaden young minds in sophisticated ways, some companies — such as OrDa industries, Ltd. — try to entertain and stimulate the entire family as well.

OrDa, whose name translates into "light and knowledge," produces games for pre-schoolers, early learning age groups and family fun. Luckily for me, my children are still pre-schoolers, and I haven't yet had to enter the battle of wits which will be required of me from age "eight and up"

For quite some time, my daughter adored FiT iT, a set of 24 funny fitting figures which taught her colours, shapes and picture identification. She then graduated to "Heads or Tails," which has all the elements of a "grown-up" game, including a dice-like piece, and taking

For her fifth birthday, I just bought something called "Pika-Pic" for IL75. Designed to develop perceptive skills, it is a game for two to four players. I had a hard time deciding which game to buy, as I found several interesting OrDa games for 5 to 10's in my price range. Some worked on developing maths skills, others on memory and spelling. But PIK-A-PIC's box said "What's a coordinate?" Since I wasn't really sure, I decided to learn along with my daughter.

Failing to define coordinates, however, makes me wonder how I'll

over manage when we reach the company's Imperial Line for eight years old and up. Here strategy, intrigue, even astrology and computer programming all come into play. Two contending princes plot and counterplot to overthrow each other in "Kings Gambit." "Numbarings" is guaranteed to keep maths wizards entertained for hours. And "Orbito"—billed as an "out of this world" action game—involves a space race with players zooming from launching pads into orbit.

"Shifti," OrDa's best-seller, is also designed for eights and up, to adult. It received the Design Award for 1978 from Israel's Ministry of Trade, Commerce and Tourism. It's a game of shifting tactics. Everything and everybody moves, including the playing surface. The action is wild as two to four players race along for home, on winding and shifting paths that can be pulled out from under them at any moment.

I think I'm justified in feeling a bit intimidated by all these new approaches and challenging games. You see, the OrDa plant is located on the Science Based Industries Park adjacent to the Weizmann Institute in Rehovot. And the company calls upon the talents of educators and psychologists, designers and inventors to create its thinking games.

Already internationally recognized, OrDa is continually developing new product ranges. According to Managing Director Yitzhak Segal, exports for 1979 will reach \$1m., and the attractively packaged games are issued in several languages. If — like me — you prefer to play with your children in English, you'll be able to find most OrDa games in English, (as well as Hebrew) versions.

REUVEN AVNI loves to work with brass. From his modest workshop on Rehov Hamalacha in Mea Shearim's "New Market" he repairs, polishes, and fashions original and antique replications of art into hears.

replicas of art into brass.

Upon leaving Bezalei Academy in 1948, after having studied metal art, he began working large pieces of wrought-iron. Though he was trained in more delicate materials such as silver, he preferred the dimensions of furniture and lighting fixtures over jewelry. Brass has become his favourite metal. This mixture of copper and zinc is both versatile and highly durable. "It can be cut, shaped and polished unlike iron, and it isn't as soft as copper," he con-

fided to me, in perfect English.

As his reputation as a craftsman spread, his clientele grew to include an impressive list of institutions and private collectors, who sought him to repair and refurbish priceless brass Judaica antiques.

As rare and beautiful old hanukkias and candelabra crafted in all parts of the Diaspora crossed his threshold for repair. Reuven received permission from the owners to make replicas. His thinking was simple; such wonderful objects should once again be available for people to live with and enjoy, and not only seen in museums.

All the moulds are made from

All the moulds are made from original brass parts and molten brass poured in a foundry in Old Jaffa. The unfinished parts are then sen sent to Jerusalem, where Reuven, with the help of an assistant, begins the long, painstaking process of crafting them into a smooth piece, held together by screws and treads.

Because of Reuven's efforts,

Judaic art, designed hundreds of years ago, in the workshops of the Mid-East, Europe, and North Africa, now decorates homes, museums, and synagogues all over the world. His list of clients reads like "Who's Who." They include Beit Hanassi (the President's house), the restored Sephardic synagogue of Ben Zachi In the Jewish Quarter of the Old City, and Hechel Shlomo's Museum as well as countless private collections.

Polishing and repairing the past

Unique replicas of ancient Judaic art are being made in Mea Shearim. Richard Nowitz reports.



The new generation, anxious to re-acquaint themselves with their cultural past, unlike their immigrant parents who wanted to be "modern" and assimilated, have contributed to Reuven's success, he says.

nd assimilated, have contributed to copper plates and "Mid-East" culinary tools. However, be Besides fabricating elaborate prepared to wait, handwork isn't



candelabra weighing hundreds of (Above left) Reuven A some of the restored Hanukka lamps, Reuven restores and polishes decorative brass or copper plates and "Mid-East" always great.

(Above left) Reuven Avni welds a brass part with an acetylyne torch. (right) some of the restored pieces of copper and brass work in his shop. (Nowitz)

done quickly and his workload is always great. While repairs and polishing can take several days, an order for his beautiful and unique replicas can take up to two months. "Handscraftmanship can't be done in a hurry." Reuven reminded me as I left.

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Taking a risk

David Frank says all the world's a battlefield



AN INVIDIOUS conspiracy to sap the foundations of our free democratic society is being hatched in toy shops throughout the world. The device, called "Plisk," is ostensibly a board game, defined by its manufacturers as "a world strategy game."

Indeed? I am beginning to suspect that Parker Bros. of Saiem, Massachusetts (the largest makers of games in the world, including the all-time favourite "Monopoly") are really a front for some insidious communist-inspired plot to sunder friendships, demoits the institution of marriage and generally subvert the values of Western culture. For, more than any other parlour game known to this writer, "Risk" has the capacity to bring out the animal in reasonable people and induce civilized individuals to go for the jugular of loved ones.

Most board games bore me — with the notable exception of "Scrabble," a terminological diversion that keeps my vocabulary from descending to the depths of McGarett, Starsky and the ilke. "Scrabble" is an intelligent, edifying game and its devotees rank, I am told, only a little lower than players of chess, the undisputed king of board games. In such exalted company, even so poor a sport as I must comport himself with calm and reserve when losing. Neither is it befitting to exuit demonstratively in one's victory.

Not so "Risk." Unfold the board,

let your hair down, no holds barred. The game is played on a map of the world, with little plastic "armies" defending and attacking the various countries. The rule book calls it a game of "strategy." But strategies could as easily be planned and put into effect with markers on an abstractly designed board. No, my friends, strategy is just a socially acceptable cuphemism for what we are really concerned with here — conquest!

And who among us would not conquer the world? After all, neither Atilla nor Alexander could do it they didn't even know it was all there), nor was Napoleon or that other little corporal entirely successful in their passion to rule the globe. But now you, I, or anyone else who knows how to spit on the dice and conspire against our colleagues, can achieve that subliminal sense of triumph and emerge from the fray a world conqueror. On, on to Agincourt, Waterloo, El Alamein!

court, Waterloo, El Alamein!

It is very important, a psychologist friend tells me, to express one's aggression. But this should be done creatively, she says, "creative anger" being that which relates to the specific issue that has caused the tension. If you're upset because your spouse isn't giving you as much attention as you think you deserve, air the problem openly, even angrily. But don't harbour your annoyance and resentment until he or she forgets to close a cupboard, put the cat out or send Yossele to bed before "Mabat."

"Risk," my friend assures me, is not a creative way of expressing anger and frustration. Who knows what unproductive emotions are being projected on to the game when, armed with a pair of dice, you let loose a blistering attack on your spouse's

territories. Revenge for letting the coffee get cold? Getting back for refusing to go to a party?

Like such other successful board

games as "Monopoly" and "Careers," "Risk" attempts to simulate reality, creating a situation in which success and failure find their expression in tangible, transposable terms. There can be little acrimony in failing to complete a row of tic-tac-toe (unless it happens to be on "Nine Squared" and the entire country is watching). How vexing is the loss of a counter at draughts?

But to lose Egypt? To have a pack of dastardly Icelanders (I didn't even know they had an army) overrun Britain, your last bastion? And all cunningly masterminded by your wife! The game holds untold perils for he who becomes too involved.

The board is divided into 42 territories, grouped in six continents. Two to six players may bid for global conquest, each receiving a set number of "armies" which are placed on the various territories. Each player, in turn, attempts to invade neighbouring countries and extend his hegemony until the winner eliminates the last opposing army. Vae Victis!

The number of territories captured and bonuses for occupying an entire continent accord the enterprising player additional bits of coloured plastic to augment his martial forces as the game progresses. Special cards may also be exchanged for extra armies at various stages. When a vanquished player retires from the game, he yields to the victor all the cards in his hand.

Battle is joined with dice. At this juncture Lady Luck indeed flits over the battlefield, yet "Risk" is more than simply a game of chance. The choice of which country to invade, shifting your forces for tactical advantage and the ability to contain your lust for power before your armies are spread too thinly for a viable defence — all these render "Risk" worthy of its description as a game of strategy.

game of strategy.

A word of caution, however, before you rush out to your local toy shop and sink some IL400 in one of Pandora's boxes. You may well win the world, but it could be at the risk of forfeiting your marital and fraternal ties. I speak from bliter experience, my nearest and dearest having cravenly conspired with my brother recently to put a spoke in the wheels of my juggernaut. And all because I occupied a lousy 39 territories and needed just Madagasear. South Africa and Ontario to win. But no. she lets my brother conquer Madagascar, surrenders to him her extensive collection of bonus cards and, thus reinforced, the enemy horde jackboots its way across the world, reversing the tide and shattering my sweet dreams of vic-tory. That my wife could foresake her vows of conjugal fealty and conclude this unholy alliance with my own brother! For shame!

own brother: For shame:
So now our own box is up on the proverbial shelf, collecting lots of proverbial dust. Not that I don't enjoy the game. But our wedding anniversary is fast approaching — and I don't particularly feel like celebrating it alone.





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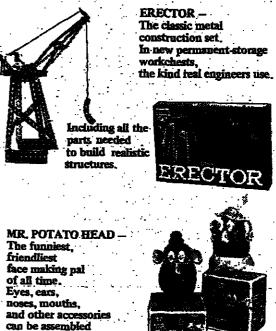
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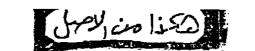
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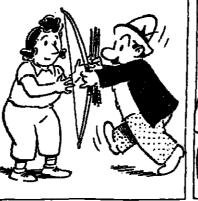


1











18.00 Animated films based on ideas of the artist and musician Gerard

ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:

resume at 20.00 with Up to Eighteen

21.30 Second Look - news background

22.00 Rubens. Part 3 of a 5-part

Beigian serial about the life of the

15.05 When the Jasmine flowers

16.10 Direct Line — Press conference 17.10 In the Shadow of the Stars —

18.05 Programme for Senior Citizens

19.00 Today - people and events in

the News 19.47 Bible Reading — Joel 3, 4 20.05 Middle East Crossroads —

political commentary (repeat)
21.05 Light music for wind ensembles

22.05 Programme on Halacha
23.05 Magazine on entertainment and

5-8 and 8-8-30 a.m. - Daily

breakfast show with news, popular

11-12 p.m. — News, analysis and topical reports.

6-8.30 a.m. — Daily breakfast show.

9-10 p.m. - VOA magazine, with

Americana, science and cultural

Fourth programme: 737 kHz:

Jerusalem area 674; central and

* Fifth programme: Short wave and FM 83.2 MHz

7.15 (Fourth, Fifth) 15 min., including

Spanish news at 6.40 Yiddish news at 6.20, 19.30 (First) 30

Hungarian at 19.15 (Fifth) 15 min.

Rumanian news at 6.15, 20.30 (First)

Russian news at 6.25, 18.45 (First) 15

Georgian news at 6.08, 19.15 (First,

Ladino news at 6.30, 20.00 (First, Fifth) 15 min.

Moghrabl news at 6.35, 20,15 (First,

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

review of Hebrew press

18.05 (Fourth) 5 min.

22.30 (Fifth) 25 min.

24.00 (Fifth) 30 min.

20.15 (Fourth) 15 min.

Saturdays (First) 30 mln.

14.28 (Fourth, Flith, 30 min.

VOICE OF AMERICA

music and interviews.

news, roundup of news.

NEWS IN ENGLISH

14.06 (Fourth, Fifth)

southern Israel 1025

7.00 (Fourth, Fifth)

18.00 (Fourth)

22.00 (Fifth)

00.30 (Fifth) *

SELECTIONS

French

of minutes and

Fifth) 15 mln.

Fifth) 15 min.

20.00 (Fourth: *

NEWS SHOWS

1259 kiloHertz:

791 kiloHertz:

as above.

19.00 News and weekly magazine HEBREW PROGRAMMES

- bi-weekly youth magaz 20.30 All in the Family

21.00 Mabat newaree

and analysis

thriller series

18.43 Sports magazine



famous 16th century artist

22.15" Lily Langtry.

tinue on JTV 3.)

Oscar award

the TV newsreel

REGULAR DATLY

BROADCASTS

councements.

6.10 Granastics.

7.53 Driving tips

and employers. 12.30 Hebrew songs

soldiers (until 10.00)

NEWS BUILDING

Army Radio -

5.58 Prayer

Jos Insomnia

18.45 Today's sports. 01.05 A moment of poetry.

5.03 Popular music (until 6.55)

6.55 Gymnastics. 7.05 Songs and messages from

Army Radio: Every hour on the hour.

First Programme: Every two hours, from 7 a.m. to midnight, 7 p.m. broadcast is in easy Hebrew. Second

Programme: 6.05 a.m., then every hour on the hour until 1 a.m. Third

Programme: Hourly, from 6 a.m. to

10.05 Popular music (until 12.00)

mar

22.05 Jazz Hour

collection

17.05 IDF Evening Newsreel

19.05 Rock music of the 70's

18.05 Magazine on man and environ-

21.90 Mebat — radio transmission of

21.35 University on the Air (repeat)

23.05 Music Lover - Rafi Lavie

presents selections from his record

00.05 Night Birds — songs, chat with Leora Nir

First Programme 10.15-10.35; 11.15-11.35 Programmes

13.55 Music programme an-

14,10 Stories for children. 15,05 A moment for Hebrew gram-

17.55 Notes on agriculture

Second Programme 6.00 Prayer and Mishna reading.

5.55 Programme announcements.

6.59 A moment for Hebrew grammar. 8.10 Popular tunes (until 10.00)

10.05 Here at home — songs, interviews on topics assumed to be of in-

terest to women
12.65 Productive Pace — for workers

00.10 informal discussion

Army

butz Beit Hashita 23.40 Almost Midnight — News

22.50 Entertalament - Out on the Lawn - with Eliahu Cohen at Kib-

JOBDAN TV (mofficial): 17.40° Cartoons. 18.30 French Hour. (Tarzan on channel 3) 19.00 News in

French. 19.30 News in Hebrew. 19.45 Music Box. 20.00 News in Arabic. 20.30 The Good Life. 21.15 Thomas

and Sera. 22.00 News in English.

* (JTV 6. Shows with asterisks con-

6.30 University on the Air -

Preliminary introduction to Logistics

7.07 On Drivers and Traffic; reports

ith Prof. Assa Kasher

CLASSIFIEDS

DEADLINES Jerusalem: Week 3days: 10 a.m. of day prior to publication. For Friday's paper: 5 p.m. on Wednesday, For Sunday's paper: 3 p.m. on Thursday. Tel Aviv and Haifa: Weekdays and Friday: 12 noon two days prior to publication. For Sunday's

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TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL: Kindergartener's programme — Japanese legend and Forest Tales 9.25 Kidnapped — animated film 10.10 Nature: The world of spiders. 15.30 Everyman's University 15.00 Handiwork 16.15 Johnny Lingo 16.35 Folk tales. 17.00 Popular Science:

Topology CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES: 17.30 The Six Million Dollar Man. Starring Lee Majors

Second Programme ON THE AIR 7.00 This Morning — news magazine 8.10 Good Morning — songs, chat 13.05 Midday — news commentary 14.10 Stage and Screen — songs from

First Programme

8.10 (Stereo): Bartok: Rhapsody No.1, Op.1 (Szandor); Faure: Pavane: Beethoven: Variatins on a Theme by Baron Waldstein (Eden, Tamir); Bach: Excerpts from Musical Offering; Brahms: Plano Quartet No.3 in C Minor (Rubinstein Guarneri); Bartok: Rhapsody No.1 for Violin and Orchestra 10.05 Radio story

10.40 Knowledge for all - environ-

11.15 (Stereo): Havdn: Trio No.28 11.85 Tunes from the Distant Past 12.00 (Stereo): Jossi Tzivani, violin, with Yonathan Zak, piano and Erella Taimi, flute — Ben-Haim: Sonata in G Major for Violin Solo; Franck: Sonata in A Major; De Fesch: Sarabande; Telemann: Fantasy in A

13.00 Opera Selections - Gretry: Zemire et Azor, Ballet Music; Pergolesi: La Serva Padrona; d: Aria from Faust

14.10 Children's programmes 15.25 Speaker's Podium — with Prof. Yehezkel Dror 16.05 (Stereo): Pergolesi: Mass (Solisti di Minalo); Vaughan-Williams: Toward the Unknown

Region (Boult) 17.15 (Stereo): Hephtzibah Menuhin, Mozart: Sonata in D Major. K.576; Beethoven: Sonata No.14, Moonlight: Schubert: 32 Waltzes 20.15 Music Symposium

21.00 Everyman's University 21.30 Reflections on the portion of the

21.50 Lesson in Ralacha 22.05 (Stereo): Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. Zubin Mehta conducting with Henryk Szeryng, violin and Andre Watts, piano — Mozart: Violin Concerto in D Major, K.271a; Liszt: Plano Concerto No.2; Mahler: Sym-

00.10 (Stereo) Chamber music — Mozart: Flute Quartet in G Major, K.285a (Amadeus); Franck: Plano Quintet in F Minor (Curzon, Berlin Quartet)

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JERUSALEM, 4, 7, 8 Arnon: Bananas; Eden: Game of Death; Edison: Superman the Movie,

6.45, 9.15; Habirah: Funny

Israelis: Kfir: Don't Ask me if I

Love; Mitchell: Heaven Can Wait,

6.45. 9. Weds. also at 4.; Orgil:

Freaky Friday: Orion: Midnight Ex-press, 4, 6.30, 9; Orna: Girl Friends;

Ron: Sweet and Sour; Semadar:

Interiors; Cinema One: Serpico. 7.

TEL AVIV, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30 Alleaby: Foui Play; Ben Yehnda: Girl Friends; Chen: La Zizanie; Cinema One: Dog Soldiers: Cinema

Two: Coming Home; Dekel: Midnight Express, 8, 9.15; Drive-In: Storm

Boy, 7.15; Sweet and Sour, 9.30;

Bether: A Different Story; Gat:

len Gun, 4.30, 7.10, 9.30; Hed:

Don't Ask me if I Love; Gordon; The

CINEMAS

BBC 1322 KiloHertz: Overseas Service newsreels at 14.00.

Bucharian news at 6.03 (First)

Persian news at 6.49 (First)

Tat news at 6.11 (First)

the Tramp, 11, 4, 6, 8 Thurs. 6.45, 9; Peer: Don't ask me if I Love; Ron: Convoy; Shavit: Interiors, 6.45, 9. Love and Bullets; Limor: Violette Noziere, 4.80, 7, 9.30; Maxim: Sweet Noziere, 4.30, 7, 9.30; maxim; sweet and Sour; Mograbi: Convoy, 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Ophir; Ashanti; Orly: The Thirty Nine Steps; Paris: Alfredo, Till Divorce do us Part, 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Peer: Don't Steal My Baby; Bamat Aviv: The Pompom Girls, 7.15, 9.30, Tues, also at 4.80;

4.30, 6.30, 8.30; Tel Aviv: Superman the Movie Tel Aviv Maseum: The Lacemaker; Zafon: Heaven Can Wait HOLON Migdal: The Goodbye Girl

HAIFA, 4, 6.45, 9 Amphitheaire: Every Which Way but Loose; Armon: La Zizanie; Atsmon: Midnight Express; Chen: Foul Play; Galor: Telefon, 10, 2, 7; The Island of Dr. Moreau, 12, 4, 9; Miron: The Secret of a Door to Door Salesman, 6 non-stop perfs. Meriah: Capricorn 1; Ordan: Coming Home, 6.45, 9; Chitty Chitty Bang Bang, 4; Orah: Super-man the Movie, 4. 6.30, 9; Orien: The Sexy Manhandlers; Orly: Lady and

Shahaff: Interiors; Studio: The

California Suite: Tchelet: Dumbo.

BAMAT GAN, 4, 7.15, 9.30 Armon: Don't Ask Me if I Love; Hadar: Love and Bullets; The Goodbye Giri, 7.15, 9.30; Oasis: Dumbo, 4, 6, 8; Ordea: Sweet and Sour, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Rama: The Wooden Gen. Ramat Gan: Mean Dog Blues, 7.15,

HERZLIYA David: Sweet and Sour, 7, 9.15; Tileret: The French Connection, 7.15,

PETAH TIKVA

Shalom: Rollerball, 7, 9,30

NETANYA

Esther: Convoy, 4.30, 7, 9.15.

1 Paces (5)

6 Cold dish (5)

9 Deficiency disease (7

EASY PUZZLE

DOWN 2 Bocze (6) sportsmen (5)

2 Supplication (6)

4 Knizht's title (3)

7 Deadly snakes (4)

R Take vengeance

15 Coming behind

19 Permitted (7)

5 Winter

I2 Oozes (5)

18 Unyleid

li Medical

5 Perused (7)

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

CRYPTIC PUZZLE ACROSS
1 Rush to the well with a plant

6 Put up with reduced praise

9 Walk or run east, possibly (7) 10 Strong as a dog (5) 11 An all-round sure thing (5) 12 Oversupply of food enound Leatherness (5)

13 As far as mealles can be made to go? (3-4) 15 Room for the little man (3) 17 Capital of Czechoslovakia! (4) 18 Gost or a rag, possibly (6)
19 River resembling the Brent?
(5)

orth getting right in time

\$1 Soft and noble (emale (5) DOWN 2 Fine feathers also covering

2 Fine feathers also covering me (6):
3 Sixt-user in cold climes (6):
4 Robin's time? (2):
5 Possibly obtuse old tribesman (3):
6 Tell of a close thing in an election (7):
7 In the desert, a change of air (2):
7 In the desert, a change of air (3):
8 Game getting a cricket club in sore disarray! (6):
15 Do take a bit of risk, woman:
16 Means changing titles (5):
18 He takes an insect shead (6):
18 In the world of farming (7):
21 A striking discoloration (6):
22 Permissive missive? (6):
23 Sidl in a boat (5):
24 Where to find assorted tier (4):
25 Go in hope, perhaps (3):

10 Wespon (5) 11 Hizher (5) 12 Posts (5) 13 Rail support (7) 15 Grow older (3) 17 Rend (4) 18 Type of jacket (6) 14 Roof edge (5) 19 Greenfly (5) 20 Perfect models (6) 16 Eat away (5) 22 Long grass (4) 24 Lettuce (3) 25 Vacious (7) 26 Stooped (5) perhaps (5)
22 Informal drink (5)
28 Everton men possibly soft;
money (7)
26 Rebel in a new-style republic where love's concerned (6)
27 Rebel in a new-style republic to the lead (5) 13 So a hat is hard (5)

Friday's Gryptle Solution
ACROSS—S. Math-lot. S. Complaint. 12. Pin-up. 14. Frewn. 15. Refrain. 18. Rep-ist-s. 17. Files. 18. De-ter. 26. Digit. 27. Plunder. 28. Act-l'vs. 31. Divots. 32. Mater. 25. Cor-disi. 27. Plunder. 28. Act-l'vs. 31. Divots. 32. Mater. 28. Ed-di-vs. 31. Sunner. 25. Clement. 27. Divots. 32. Mater. 38. Ed-di-vs. 31. Sunner. 25. Clement. 27. Divots. 32. Mater. 38. Ed-di-vs. 31. Sunner. 25. Clement. 27. Divots. 32. Mater. 38. Ed-di-vs. 31. Sunner. 25. Clement. 27. Divots. 32. Mater. 38. Ed-di-vs. 31. Sunner. 25. Clement. 27. Lest man. 41. Unlet. 42. Trao-E. 43. Standards. 44. Permitte. 43. Standards. 44. Permitte. 24. Standards. 45. Permitte. 27. Help-lest. 5. Composests. 6. Haif a dozen. 7. Anna (rev). 16. Spa-red. 11. Composests. 4. Stange. 16. Resenting. 7. Keen. 18. Torman-2. 21. Clos-Ted. 24. Class 10. Raised. 11. Candoux. 12. Feeigr. 19. Spacers. 21. Villain. 28. Divots. 32. Mater. 12. Feeigr. 19. Spacers. 29. Capatan. 30. Alto. Alto. 38. T-RA-its. 46. Alto. Alto. 38. T-RA-its. 46. Alto. 38. T-RA-i

26 Stoopen (5)
27 Drinking tube (5)
28 Seest (5)
29 Income (7)
30 Owner's mark (5)
21 Revises copy (5)

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW

what's on

Notices in this feature are charged at IL44.50 per line including VAT; insertion every day costs IL739.20 including VAT, per month. Copy accepted at offices of The Jerusale Post and all recognized advertising agents.

Jerusalem WESTIMS

leraci Museum Exhibitions; Arts in Palestine in the 18th Century. Exhibition in honour of the 30th anniversary of the State of Israel, revealing the various fields of artistic activity in the 19th century in Palestine. Honore Daumier — Nothing New Under the Sun. Daumier lithographs m centenary of his death. The Kadi on centenary of his observed more than 100 ar-tists on proofs of a Kadishman print; with the generous assistance of Golden Pages, the Israel Classified Directory. From Concept to Product: Bang and Olufson's Design for Sound. Development and tion of outstandingly designed electropic sound equipment. Neolithic figurines from Sha'ar Hagolan, Childhood Drawings and Paintings by Israell Artists (side by side with their mature works). Chiarescure: The Beginning of Colour Woodcut. Exhibition of rare European roodcuts of the 16-18th centuries. First Israel exhibit. With a Pencil. Creative

work with pencil. work with pencil.

Exhibit of the Month: Set of implements for baking matter, from the Jewish community of Goteborg, 19th century.

Special Exhibit: De Castro Pantateuch, Germany, 1344, Pentateuch, Haftarot and Megillot with Targum Onkelos, Rashi's mentary, Masora Magna, Minora and colophon. In veltum, handwritten, with 14 Illuminations. From the Sassoon collec-

Woven and Printed textiles. At the Rockefeller Museum: Two Egyptian brome statuettes of Imhoten (Egyptian). Brome figurine of Alexander the Great, late Hellenistic period. Prehistoric hunters' sites in porthern Stant. Visiting hours: Israel Museum: Sun.,

from police positions, features on transportation, quizzes, information Mon., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Tue. 4-10 p.m.; Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m., Sat. 10 a.m.-2 on tours of the country 8.05 IDF morning newsreel p.m. Shrine of the Book, Billy Bose Art Garden: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m.-5 9.05 Morning Party — Eli Yisraeli presents three hours of music, gags, p.m. Tue. 10 a.m.-10 p.m.; Fri. and Sat. 10 .m.-2 p.m. Rockefeller Muse jokes, guest stars, news flashes and the "Red Line" — Listeners call 03-Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Fri., Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Tickets for Sat. and holidays must be purchased in advance at the Museum. 830222 the moment something newsworthy happens 12.45 15 Minutes — political commen-Cahana or major Jerusalem hotels; in Tel. Aviv at Rococo, Hadran and Kastel. Free tary
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14.05 Weekly Sports magazine
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0335 Balair 417 Zorich 0700 Swissair 838 Zurich 9710 TWA 811 Rome, Paris, Buston, Chicago, Kansas Chy, Los Angeles, Francisco 0800 El Al 391 Marselle, Lisbon 0830 Air France 187 Paris 0830 British Air 577 London 9800 El Al 011 London, New York 1000 El Al 357 Frankfurt 1040 El Al 347 Zorich

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RISHON L

Jerusalem Betar again on top

Part Specia Reporter

AVIV. — Jerusalem Betar edg. i present to a one point lead in the sid win over lowly Rishon Le-Hapon' yesterday, as nearest M to a 1:1 draw by Tel Aviv

the championship race has again ed to a two-team race, The hard and fourth placed teams lost merics and dropped farther back danya Mancabi 2:1 in Jaffa and Tehnda lost 0:1 in Beeraheba. The Diggest shift in the table after deg's game was the drop from to 12th place by Tel Aviv The favore trouble after a 0:1 defeat a view brouble after a 0:1 defeat a view favore against which ended on the favore with referee Ovadia Ben-tal and the field, It did not escape Regreteree that Azulai punched Kfar gra captain Yitzhak Shum as the

Other teams in the relegation zone ems point each. Petah Tikva Mac-Haders Hapoel held Yehud al to a similar result.

Maly scored two of Jerusalem der's three goals and joined Oded sectors at the top of the National Figure goalscorers with 15 goals Et. sheed of Uri Malmillian (14), Spicen Damti and Eli Yanni (13)

the five leading teams in the second division all won their games convincingly, resulting in no motional changes at the top of the white, where Hakoah are well clear Ramat Amidar Maccabi, Petah Riva Hapoel and Holon Hapoel.

I full house of 20,000 spectators

filed the Bloomfield stadium to see no derby games. The underdogs, tel Aviv Hapoel, fought for every the art aspect, lought for every the call and their Rifat Turk and the region of the lead in the 44th the call and the cal ite. Yehuda Gargir lifted the which should have been taken mily by goalkeeper Arie Bejerano. goodropped the leather and enabled from Tabak to mp in for the opener. is saling in the second half, Hapoel con-

timed to play determined football, and were rewarded with an 1.30 pa i interior in the 63rd minute. Feigen-lasting from took a short corner, and guiant en ja acov Rachninowitch headed past il Men manuel Schwartz. Hapoel coniman he saised to cause the Maccabi defence

> Maccabl took the field without Nicky Peretz and their stars Avi Cohen, Giora Spiegel and Moshe weitzer were not at their best. in the early game at the same round, a solo effort by Rafi Tchuva n the 54th minute put paid to himshon. Tei Aviv Betar's alkeeper Manna Djerhi played a

> > AN EXCELLENT BRANDY

MADE IN ISRAEL

Grand 41



One that did not get through: Rishon LeZion custodian Efralm Welman jumps higher than striker Dan Neuman of Jerusalem Betar to repulse one of the many attacks on his goal in Jerusalem yesterday. The home team won by 3-0.

(Rahamim Iargeli)

fine game to keep out Damti, Shukiyan and Shlomo Mizrahi. Jerusalem Betar took 45 minutes to net their first goal against Rishon LeZion. It was a free kick from 20 metres out taken by the country's champion pensity booter. Uri Malmillian. Eli Minly added two further goals in the 68th and 90th minutes. For the visitors to the YMCA stadium, Dror Barnur and Nahum Yaacoby missed good scor-ing chances in the second half. Eight usand saw the game.

The second Jerusalem club, Hapoel, could make little impression against Kfar Sava Hapoel. The Sharon side's goal came in the 53rd minute. Dors Almog lobbed a corner into the centre for the tall Ell Yanni to head the winner. The game was bad tempered, giving referee Ben-Yitzhak plenty of work. The defeat dropped Jerusalem Hapoel to 13th place, level on points with 14th placed Petah Tikva Maccabi.

Following their 6:2 win last week, Netanya Maccabi opened in cocky style in Jaffa. Moshe Gariani gave thom the lead in the 28th minute from an Oded Machness pass. But Jaffa Maccabi took the bit in their teeth and in the 44th minute Israel Daniel put them level with a shot

from 16 metres out.
In the 65th minute Albert Levy put.
Jaffa into the lead, and all the late pressure of Netanya Maccabi falled to save them a point.

Beersheba Hapoel scored their 1:0 win over Bnei Yehuda with a Shalom

Avitan goal in the 70th minute. In Hadera, referee Rati Almagor sent off two Yehud Hapoel players. Moshe Tubul and Amos Naeman, late in the game for fouling Haders. Hapoel players. Yehud led with a 42nd minute Yehud Dugatch goal but Hadera saved a home point thanks to

Eyal Avgin's long-range shot, in the

Results of yesterday's matches:

Julis Maccabi 2, Natanya Maccabi 1. Petah Tikua Maccabi 1, Haifa Hapori 1. Jerusalem Betar 5, Rishen LeZion Hapori 6, Shimshon 9, Tel Aviv Setar 1. Tel Aviv

Hapoel I, Tel Aviv Maccabi I, Kfar Sava Hapoel I, Jorusalem Hapoel 6, Beersheba Bapoel I, Buel Yehuda 6, Hadera Hapoel I, Yehud Hapoel I,

Second Division

Hapoel 2, Tirat Hacarmel Hapoel 8, Beli Shoan Hapoel 1, Marmorok Hapoel 0, Acre Hapoel 3, Tiberian Hapoel 1, Ashdod Hapoel 1, Petah Tikva Hapoel 2, Haksah 2,

Bat Yam Hapoel 0, Holon Hapoel 2, Ramat Gan Hapoel 0, Halfa Marcabi 3, Netasya

National League

Second Division

Tirat Hacarmel Hap. 8 7 10 24:25 25

Upset in men's doubles

Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. - A shock result in the

final of the men's doubles yesterday

saw Yosef Bogen and Shlomo Mendelsohn win the national table

tennis title at the Wingate Institute.

beat Dror Pollak and Ady Rosen-

baum after they had lost the first two

sets decisively. The scores were

Women's judo champs

TEL AVIV. - Thirty-eight women

participated in the national women's

judo championships at Kiryat Ono

Winners in the four groups were Tamar Ezuz of Tel Aviv Maccabi (up

to 42 kg). Ruth Magen of Eytanim

(48 kg), Vered Boardon of Eshkol

Hapoel (56 kg), and Shoshana

Assavado of Beersheba (to 66 kg).

yesterday.

13:21, 13:21, 21:15, 21:18, 25:23.

Bogen and Mendelsohn railied to

WDL G Pts 1310 2 44:17 86

14 7 4 38:16 35 11 10 4 43:28 32

8 14 3 25:16 30

10 7 8 26;28 27 9 9 7 22;24 27

6 13 6 21:18 26

8 9 8 24:22 25 6 11 8 25:23 23 6 11 8 19:21 23

7 9 9 31:35 23 6 10 9 25:27 22

5 9 11 14:21 19

6 7 12 20:41 19 4 10 11 16:34 16

6 4 15 19:38 16

16 7 2 52:17 39

14 5 6 37:14 33

11 10 4 34:19 32 12 6 7 22:16 30 9 10 6 29:27 28

8 9 8 25:27 25

10 5 18 22:25 25 7 10 8 23:23 24

6 10 9 26:30 22 6 9 10 21:23 21 6 9 10 20:25 21

Standings after 25 games:

Jerusalem Betar

2. Tel Aviv Maccabi

3. Netanya Maccabi 4. Buel Yehuda

5 Jeffa Maccabi

7. Haita Hapoel

10. Yehud Hapoel

11. Kfar Sava Hap. 12. Shimshon

13. Jerusalem Hap.

15. Rishon LeZion

16. Hadera Hapoel

2. Ramat Amidar

4. Holon Hapoel 5. Haifa Maccabi

7. Bat Yam Hap.

B. Acre Hapoel

. Beit Shean Hap,

10. Ramat Gan Hap.

12. Tiberias Hapoel 13. Lod Hapoel 14. Marmorek Hapoel

15. Ashdod Hapoel 16. Netanya Hapoel

table tennis final

3. Petab Tikva Hap.

14. Petah Tikya Mac.

a. Beersheba Hap 9. Tel Aviv Betar

mai Amidar 4, Heraliya Maccabi 1. Lod

National League

national Olympic Committee yester-day voted 38-28 here to recognize the Chinese Olympic Committee in Pek-Talwan as a member. The ballot came in the IOC's annual session.

Lord Killanin, the IOC president, told a news conference that it was the IOC's understanding that Peking would accept a separate national Olympic committee in Taiwan 'as

The IOC resolution said that decisions regarding "names. anthems, flags and constitutions'

table to both sides, opens the way for Chinese athletes to compete at the 1980 Moscow Olympics. It will be the first time since 1952 in Helsinki that Peking athletes have competed in

In another decision, Masaji Klyokawa of Japan, former Olympic gold medallist in swimming, became the first-ever Asian vice-president of

And for the first time in 30 years the American continent is not represented on the IOC executive board, the nine-man inner cabinet that makes most of the policy decisions.

Kiyokawa won the vacant contest with James Worrall of Canada and Arpad Csanadi of Hungary. Maor Sylvio de Magalhaes Padilha of Brazil had to step down after completing a four-year term as vicepresident, so the Americas were left without a voice in the inner cabinet. (This consists of the president, Lord Killanin, who is nearing the end of an eight-year term, three vicepresidents and five other elected

The vice-presidents and the five are all elected for four years but in rotation, so that one or two places become vacant each year. (UPI,

Soviets snatch 3

POTSDAM (AP). - Sergei Koplyakov of the Soviet Union, competing in a meet with East Germany, swam the first leg of the 4 x 200 metre freestyle in 1:49,83 minutes

vesterday for a new world's record. The Russian swimmer bettered the old record of 1:50.29, set by American Bruce Furniss in the 1976

It marked the third world record to fall to Soviet swimmers during the meet. On Friday Vladimir Salnikov broke American Brian Goodell's world record in the 400-metre freestyle when he clocked 3:51.41 minutes, 15/100ths of a second faster than the mark set by Goodell 18

months ago. Team-mate Lina Kachushyte set metre breaststroke with a time of

L'pool blanks Arsenal to keep league lead

for the English first division soccer title with a convincing 3-0 victory over cup finalist Arsenal at Stanfield

vesterday. Liverpool, beaten by Manchester United in a mid-week English (FA) Cup semifinal replay, showed no Ill effects as Jimmy Case, Kenny Daiglish and Terry McDermott scored the goals that kept the Merseysiders four points ahead of second-placed West Bromwich Al-

But West Bromwich, who have played a game less, and defending league champions Nottingham Forest, the only clubs with a realistic chance of catching Liverpool, both maintained their hopes, West Brom edging Everton 1-0 and Forest beating Chelsea 3-1 in London.

Liverpool had cause to feel upset after dropping their Cup semifinal replay 1-0 to Manchester United, and it was Arsenal's misfortune to get in their way yesterday.

Liverpool went on the attack from the opening whistle and rarely relented. They had to wait until after the interval, however, to open the scoring.

Albion got through on a late goal from Ally Brown that must have finally sunk Everton's hopes of taking the title. With 44 points, Everton have played four matches more than Liverpool and they now find themselves in fourth position.

Nottingham Forest continued their late charge against Chelsea, taking over third place from Everton on

played without strikers Gary Birtles, who has a heavy cold, and Tony Woodcock, who was rested. Trevor Francis got Forest on the way by scoring a casually-taken goal after eight minutes, and Martin O'Neill and Ian Bowyer made it 3-0 after 47 minutes. Ray Wilkins scored for Chelsea, who slipped back to last

place in the table. Division One results yesterday: Birmingham City 2, Southampton 2. Brimingham City Z. Soddielingham Bolton 2, Queen's Park R. 1. Chelsea 1, Notlingham Forest 3. Coventry City 1, Auton Villa 1. Derby County 0, Bristol City 1. Leeds United 1, Ipswich Town 1. Liverpool 3, Arsenal 0.
Manchester City 3, Wolverhampton 1.
Norwich City 2, Manchester United 2.
Tottenham 1, Middleshrough 2.
Marchester Chief 2.

Note Forest

Arsenal

Bristol City

Aston Villa

Southemot

Manchester C.

Derby County

Volverhamptor

Queen's Park R.

West Bromwich 1, Everton 0. PWD G 31.22 6 65:11 50 30.20 6 62:27 46 37.15.14 48:20 44 Liverpool West Bromwich Everton Leeds United 35 15 14 48:33 44 33 14 12 58:42 40 34 15 10 51:36 40 35 11 14 44:58 36 31 13 9 51:52 35 35 13 9 41:44 35 31 10 13 39:33 33 Tottenham Middlesbrough 34 11 11 37:51 83

84 4 8 33:74 16

Colombo may spurn Israel match in cricket cup play

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Sri Lanka announced over the weekend that it may refuse to play its scheduled match against Israel in the upcoming 15-nation qualifying competition for the se-

cond Prudential World Cricket Cup. The event takes place in the English Midlands in May and June, with Israel drawn to meet Sri Lanka at Kenilworth on June 4 in the last series of first-round games.

Sri Lanka's Minister for Sports Vincent Pereira will decide shortly whether to pull out of the match, the BBC reported yesterday. It added that Sri Lanka has had no sporting contact with Israel since 1970. (Colombo broke off diplomatic relations with Jerusalem at about the same time.)

The Sri Lankan team is strongly favoured to win the qualifying tour-nament which is being contested by most of the associate members of the International Cricket Conference (ICC). The winner and runner-up join the six full ICC members in the World Cup competition proper. The other members of Israel's

group are Holland, the U.S. and Wales, but the latter are not ICC members and their results will not count in the competition.

Whatever Sri Lanka decides, Israel will insist on her right to play in the qualifying competition as an ICC member in good standing, local Cricket Association chairman Gabriel Kandli told the Jerusalem





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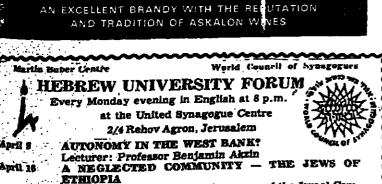
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GRAND 41

Panel: Shoshana Ben-Dor, Treasurer of the Israel Committee for Ethiopian Jewry Zimma Birhane, Chairman of the Union of Ethiopian

Aharon Cohen, Principal of the Amalia School POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE HOLOCAUST April 23 Lecturer: Moshe Yuval, Member of the Executive Committee of Yad Vashem

Please be in your seats by ten minutes to eight. Clip and save. Next advertisement April 22.

rishon lezion municipality

Urgent Warning!

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Mayor, Rishon Lezion

^{Persons} acquiring rights to this property

are risking their money. Adv. H. Gibstein



IOC votes both

ing while at the same time retaining

an interim measure."

will be reached as soon as possible. The solution, provided it is accep-

members.)

world swim marks

Montreal Olympics.

the women's world record in the 200-2:28.36.

She is the first woman to swim the distance in under 2.5 minutes. Second was the other Soviet competitor, Svetlana Varganova, who set the old mark in Minsk a week

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Sea Bathing Disruptions Because of Purification Works

Sea purification works are presently under way with the purpose of attaching additional sewage outlets to the existing conduit conveying the sewage to the Rishon Lezion oxidization reservoirs. As a result, there will be sea bathing disruptions at the following beaches:

Presently at the segment of coast between Rehov Allenby and Rehov Frischman, where work is nearing completion.

From the beginning of May, at the segment of coast from Rehov Frischman to Kikar Atarim, where work will continue throughout this year's bathing season.

We request the indulgence of all bathers for the inconvenience caused them by the works under way, intended to cleanse the sea of sewage by curtailing its flow into the sea from the conduit near the Reading power station. At the completion of the work the public will have at its disposal a pleasanter, cleaner sea coast.

David Yulan Member, Municipal Executive and Head, Coast Authority



Founded in 1932 by the late GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1955 Editor 1955-74 the late TED LURIE Editor 1974-75 LEA BEN DOR EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem Post Building Romema. Jerusalem P O Box 81 (91000) Telephone 528181. Telex 25421 TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach, PO Box 20126 (61200) Telephone 294222 HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzl, Hadar Hacarmel, P.O Box 4810 (31040) Telephone 645444 JERUSALEM BRANCH (ads subscriptions) 6 Rehov Anstobulus, Telephone 223966 Published darly, except Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine Post Ltd. Printed at The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

Test for democracy

THE HIGH COURT'S ruling last week that the government was in contempt of court in the Beduin land case has had the salutory effect of focussing public attention on the problems facing Israel's Beduin in the Negev. The government will have to address itself to the issue at its meeting today in advance of the special Knesset session that will be held tomorrow.

For too long, and especially in the past two years, the government's policy regarding the Beduin has not had sufficient public scrutiny. When there was no demand upon the vast reaches of Negev land and when the Beduin in the area did not hold more than 100,000 head of sheep all sides could afford to be complacent. The government prided itself on providing modern services that improved the health and well being of the Beduin, and the Beduin in turn demonstrated their loyalty and gratitude in various ways, including service in the defence forces.

In part the improved standard of living of the Beduin itself began to create a problem. For relative prosperity also brought with it increased herds of sheep, a major item in the Beduin economy and life style. As a result the Beduin were forced ever farther north in search of suitable grazing areas, occasioning friction with Jewish agricultural settlements. At the same time they largely resisted efforts to relocate them in villages or towns because they preferred the life they had always lived.

In the past two years these countering pressures have intensified. Sharp increases in the size of herds led the Minister of Agriculture to take strong counter measures to cut down on the number of sheep and to keep the Beduin geographically limited. A special para-police unit, the Green Patrol, was set up by the Minister of Agriculture to enforce policy. But its questionable actions served only to alienate the Beduin and to foster feelings of hostility against the agencies of the state, if not the state

The peace negotiations with Egypt and the need to build air bases in the Negev and relocate the bulk of the army there has exacerbated the problem. For the land which the defence forces require is also land where the Beduin live and raise their herds. Rather than confront the problem by seeking Beduin agree-

ment, the government, apparently following the lead of the Agriculture Ministry, has resorted to strongarm methods. And the Beduin, not being a large community, with powerful political wallop, have had the courts as their only recourse. Since their claim to ownership of the land is itself a source of legal contention, they have also been vulnerable when seeking redress of their grievances in the courts.

Little wonder then that the pressures of official policy, expressed last week in bulldozers illegally tearing up their land should have led to violence.

Within the government the Beduin have no suitable place to take their grievances. Formally, the office of the Prime Minister's Adviser on Arab Affairs deals with their problem. But that office has historically been bereft of any real influence, and since the recent resignation of Dr. Moshe Sharon, in protest against this situation, the office has been further denuded.

Perhaps the spotlight that has now been directed at Beduin grievances will improve matters. Certainly it should not be beyond the wisdom of the government to work out a rational policy toward the Beduin taking into account their special way of life. The government's tendency to ignore the Beduin's civil rights cannot be a basis of policy. It has now proved only to be a major embarrassment to the government and the state.

Meanwhile those who caused the High Court action, making a triumph for democracy and the rule of law an embarrassment for the nation's constituted government, should certainly be

POSTSCRIPTS I

in Florida to aid explorers in their search for the Loch Ness monster, the "New York Times" has

Dr. Robert H. Rines, who has led a Lock Ness expedition to the Scottish lake each summer for the past decade, said the animals will carry cameras and strobe lights to survey the deep waters, according to the newspaper. The equipment will be attached to harnesses or vests, Rines

In training sessions the dolphins have found, tracked, and photographed underwater creatures such as sea turtles, the "Times" quoted Rines as saying.
This summer's team will be spon-

sored by the Academy of Applied Science of Boston. Experts from the U.S. Navy's San Diego Research Centre have been consulted on the care and training of the dolphins, the Associated Press reports.

The dolphins, ocean inhabiting mammals, have been training in

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fresh water and will soon he acclimated to colder water, said Rines. At Loch Ness, they will be held in salt-water tanks and be released daily into the lake's fresh water for a few hours of underwater searching.

Scientists have unsuccessfully

tried to locate the legendary monster although villagers have reported occasional sightings. MARGARET TRUDEAU is telling

all these days, but some aren't listening.

The estranged wife of Canada's Prime Minister Plerre Elliott Trudeau goes on tour this month to promote her autobiography, and her gent offered her as a speaker to Washington's two best-known press

The National Press Club, with 5,000 members, said no, the Associated Press reports. Speakers committee chairman Richard Zimmerman said the club's policy is to invite only authors of very important books.

The Washington Press Club, with 800 members, booked Mrs. Trudeau for a luncheon on April 24. Zimmerman's counterpart there, Patricia Fanning, said the club has a policy of inviting public figures who write



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NO ONE HAS EVER accused the Supreme Court of Israel of following the election returns. It may, however, influence the way a key issue in the next elections is defined.

Does the recent court decision in the Beit El case support the Likud position on Jewish settlement in the West Bank? Mr. Begin seems to think so, judging from his references to the decision during the Knesset debate on the treaty with Egypt. Evidently Meir Pa'll agreed with him, for he called the decision a political one.

By affirming that the policy choices of public officials are permitted by law, the court can help to allay the doubts of a significant part of the general public, which is ready to receive an authoritative judgment untainted by self-seeking par-tisanship. This is legitimation in the political sense, and is a recognized by-product of judicial action. By legitimizing political actions, the courts in a democratic society perform a stabilizing function.

On the other hand, as political scientists Walter F. Murphy and Joseph Tanenhaus have declared, a iudicial decision may, as the Dred Scott case did in pre-Civil War America, contribute to a polarization of opinion. Whether a particular decision will settle doubts and have a legitimizing effect, harden opposing views, or make no impact on opinion at all, is a matter for empirical

THE IMPACT of the Beit El decision on public opinion cannot presently be estimated or predicted. However, it is reasonable to anticipate, even on the basis of the evidence of the Begin-Pa'il exchange in the Knesset, that an attempt to exploit it in order to shield proposed settlement schemes from criticism will inevitably lead to attacks on the court and to a weakening of its apolitical

The law and politics

ALLEN E. SHAPIRO argues that it is unwise to draw political conclusions from the Supreme Court decision in the Beit El lands case.

The court can hardly be blamed for the political uses interested partisans make of its decisions. It can, however, properly be expected to anticipate attempts at such exploitation. Judged in this light, the Beit El decision leaves much to be desired.

For example, Justice Alfred Witkon declared in his opinion that 'from the purely security point of view, there can be no doubt that the presence in the occupied area of settlements — even 'civilian' — of citizens of the occupying power represents a significant contribution to the security situation in that area, and facilitates the army's performance of its function.

"There is no need to be an expert on army and security affairs," he continued, "in order to understand that terrorist elements operate with greater ease in an area inhabited solely by a population that is apathetic or sympathetic toward the enemy, than in an area in which there are also people likely to keep track of them and to report every suspicious movement to the authorities."

Now, this statement can be stood on its head. There is every reason to doubt that Jewish settlement in the West Bank contributes to tranquillity there. A good case could be made for the argument that the settlement issue constitutes one of the greatest burdens on the armed forces in the performance of their function in the area today. Moreover, there is no need to be an expert on army and security affairs — or a justice of the Supreme Court - to justify this

THE SOUNDNESS of these conflicting views is not the question. The point is that public opinion is divided on the settlement issue, as Justice Landau stated at length in his oplnion, and the court had no business getting involved in the dispute beyond what was needed in order to make a judicial decision. Essentially, this required the court to find that the policy choices of the military authorities were rational, not that they were correct.

'There is no difference of opinion," said Justice Landau, "that if the creation of the settlement does not answer military needs, it cannot be justified from the standpoint of the municipal (internal) law of

This was true, because the action of the army under review involved the requisitioning of land for military purposes and denying access to its rightful owners. It was as though the army had decided to build fortifications on the site. Only if there was a valid military objective was the army acting within the scope of its legal authority.

The sole responsibility of the court, therefore, was to find that a military judgement was, in fact. made and that, in Justice Landau's words, "military thought and planning preceded the act of

Justice Landau noted that even for 'who place the emphasis on the military aspect...there are divisions between those who are prepared to be satisfied with control of the Jordan Rift and the low-lying hills above it and those who are of the opinion that effective control of the hill crest also is demanded." He pointed out, that Aluf Orly, in

his statement to the court on behalf of the military, took the latter view. It was clearly beyond the court's competence to judge between rival strategic concepts.

Moreover, Justice Landau acknowledged that the military authorities take their lead from the government, as provided by basic law. Aluf Orly was explicit on this point, declaring that the Beit El settlement serves a military purpose, "being part of the security concept of the government, which bases the security system, among other things, on Jewish settlements."

PRESUMABLY a different government might have a different security. concept, leading to a different military judgement. Indeed, an emphasis on the professional military aspect in the decisionmaking process with regard to settlement in the West Bank could in-

READERS' LETTERS

volve getting caught in what might be called the Agranat double-bind Following the decision of the post Yom Kippur War Agranat Commis sion, as generally interpreted, s military commander might find himself held responsible for a faulty professional judgment, when his decision was actually predicated or the preconceptions of the political leaders under whose authority be

To protect himself, the soldier might well feel impelled to try to in finence the actions of the politicians Just as the Beit El decision canno help but obscure the line, if there is one, between law and politics, so i affords little assistance in dis tinguishing between civilian an military responsibility for settle ment decisions in the occupies

Properly construed, the opinion of the court in this case make a authoritative pronouncement wit regard to the desirability, th wisdom, or the justice of Jewis settlement. Their "legitimizin effect," therefore, is likely to h meagre.

Analytically, this is so close as to be indistinguishable to "political question" decisions, in which the court avoids even a semblance; legitimation by declaring a case no justiciable. Essentially, it is a pe missive decision, acknowledgir that there is authority to crea Jewish settlements in the We Bank. It is concerned with only or aspect of the problem and not ti most important one - its legality The author has taught politic science and law at Haifa and I Aviv Universities.

• For a discussion of the strictly leg aspects of this case, see Prof. You Dinstein's article "Law and t Territories" in The Jerusalem Por

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Manpower for social science

The opportunities of peace can be wasted if something is not done to expand professional training of social workers and teachers, writes ELIEZER JAFFE.

HOPEFULLY, peace with Egypt will bring new efforts to resolve social problems in Israel. But without proper manpower in the fields of social work, education, health services, psychology and related disciplines, none of these efforts can take root.

Despite an investment of \$1.2b. in Project Renewal, no serious effort has been launched yet to enrich and expand manpower resources for social service personnel in the decade ahead.

On the contrary, for the past five years, social work education has existed at a budgetary level drastically

reduced by the Yom Kippur War. With great difficulty, Israeli schools of social work have been barely able to cover annual inflation costs since 1973, and some have actually had to reduce the number of academic positions and the size of

the student body in order to cope. Between 1973 and 1978, one univer-Sity's social work academic staff was actually reduced, a serious retreat in the light of the urgent manpower needs described in the Prime Minister's Report on Disadvantaged Youth in 1972.

The reduction in social work staff took place despite an increase in size of the student body, placing an almost impossible burden on the faculty as well as students.

AFTER the Yom Kippur War, budgetary cuts were made in higher education, but "the 20 per cent cut in social work education will have a much more drastic impact on Israeli society:than the budgetary cuts made for such subjects as French literature and philosophy.

Much of the money for higher education in Israel comes from diaspora Jewry via the Jewish Agency and the World Zionist

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Organization; I wonder whether the Zionist leadership appreciates what damage has been done by these budget cuts.

Instead of freezing social work and behavioural science budgets for the last five years, these particular areas should have been increased several fold.

Ironically, money from diaspora Jewry is now pouring into urban renewal, and we are now paying the price of not having the necessary professional manpower to operate these programmes.

The big donors and philanthropists, too, have been attracted to classic academic projects, such as a Chair for physics, for medicine, for mathematics, for Talmud and for sociology.

But what about social work? Who

has seen fit to donate a Chair (\$250,-000) in child welfare, for family care, for rehabilitation work, for delinquency prevention, services to the organization?

Where are the distinguished professorships for these sadly neglected fields of applied social science and social service? Who will train students for these fields and for the social work profession?

ISRAELI university hospitals have tens of research institutes often costing up to \$4m. and each covering the most specific subjects imaginable - all donated by donors wanting to remember departed loved ones or beloved relatives.

Why not do the same for social work? Why have the professional schools and the applied social sciences been so neglected by well-meaning donors? One Chair in social work or a research institute on community work, for example, would do wonders for recruiting and developing new manpower, methods and social services in this field.

It would also give the schools of social work status within the relatively conservative academic community, and bring the universities much closer to community concerns and involvement.

Well-aimed private philanthropy could work miracles in social service education, and some interesting beginnings have already been chalked up by people and organizations like Raquel Neuman, of California, the Joint Distribution Committee (JDC) and the National Conference of Jewish Women.

Social work has had to fight its way into the European-oriented Israeli universities, and some finan-cial assistance would certainly make the task easier and give more thrust to the enterprise.

DESPITE the need and demand for social workers in the Negev, the University of the Negev (Ben-Gurion) still does not have a social work school. While the Israel

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Association of Social Workers and client groups plead for the opening of a school at Ben-Gurion, some existing schools of social work have thrown cold water on the idea, claiming a lack of teaching staff in the Negev. .. If any of the existing schools of

social work had waited until all their faculty were assembled, none of them would have opened when they did. Perhaps Mr. Nessim Gaon, chairman of the board of governors of Ben-Gurion University, can bring the funds and the clout to put social work on the map in the Negev. If I were a philanthropist of means

or the head of Project Renewal, I would give Ben-Gurion University a school of social work on a silver platter, and an endowment for the first decade for staff and scholarships to guarantee the invest-

Philanthropists should not be tion, but should seek out areas for change. Universities, like other social institutions, are legitimate targets for change and, given the proper support, and sometimes a nudge, they can play a much greater role in ameliorating some of Israel's social problems.

The JDC put Israeli social work on the map 20 years ago. Must we wait another 20 years before social work can make its full contribution to Israeli social problems? This is a time for expansion and innovation in professional education, not for regression or treading water.

Social welfare work is no less prestigious than other academicbased pursuits, and without one-toone contact by well-trained social workers and teachers to help bring the disadvantaged into Israel's mainstream, we may lose the fight for peace.

Dr. Jaffe teaches at the Hebrew University school of social welfare and is a former director of the Jerusalem Municipal welfare department,

THE POSTAL SANCTIONS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - The postal workers have finally gone too far.

When businessmen can't do business, or have to be inconvenienced for a while, it's not so terrible. They are probably making more money and being more productive than postal workers, so they deserve to be put in their place.

When foreign students can't get letters from Mommy and Daddy; it's no big deal. They're probably rich foreigners who can afford to call home, if they can get through, of

When salaried workers can't get their check for a month's work because the post does not get through, that too can be tolerated. They should be more than willing to wait indefinitely for their wages as a show of support for our normally

ALIYA FOR NON-ORTHODOX

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — The article by Rabbi Zaoui

concerning aliya of non-orthodox-Jews from the West (April 4) has merits. But the question is how to begin. I would suggest that reform and

conservative congregations tackle the first and foremost problem facing potential settlers, housing, and programme. Every synagogue should own an apartment in Israel and rent it cheaply to potential settlers. In this manner these congregations would offer an easier start in Israel and could more readily do a real job towards encouraging aliya.

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